

56th
Annual
Report



YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1948

*City of Rutland
Vermont*

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS

56th Annual Report



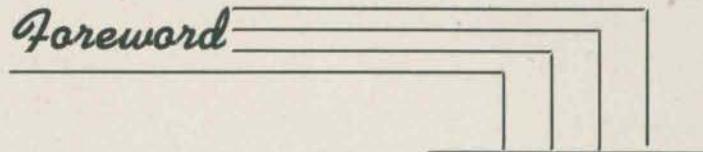
FISCAL YEAR ENDING
DECEMBER 31, 1948



RUTLAND, VERMONT

Printed by
THE NOVAK PRINTING COMPANY

Foreword



The purpose of this report is to give to the taxpayers of Rutland an analysis of expenditures made by your City Government during the year 1948, with a review of activities and services rendered.

Rutland, like every Town, City or State, is faced at present with the difficult task of raising sufficient funds for the operation of all departments, having in mind the ever increasing cost of wages and materials.

In 1939, the Board of Aldermen voted to discontinue the printing of the individual list of warrants in the annual City Report. However, a list of all warrants issued is made up each month by the City Treasurer, and distributed to His Honor, the Mayor, Members of the Board of Aldermen and Departmental Heads, and a copy furnished to the Rutland Herald. Such list shows the number of the warrant, the amount, to whom issued and for what purpose. Original approved bills supporting such warrants are on file numerically in the Clerk's Office, and the corresponding cancelled checks in the Treasurer's Office.

Bills for the department of Education are on file in the Office of the Superintendent of Schools and cancelled checks on file also in the Treasurer's Office.

Bills for the Department of Charities and Hospital Account and cancelled checks are on file in the Charity Department.

Any interested citizen is welcome at any time to call at the City Hall and examine vouchers and cancelled checks.

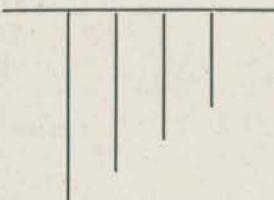


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Municipal Directory

MAYOR

Honorable Wayne N. Temple
82 North Main Street
(Term expires Mar. 14, 1949)

BOARD OF ALDERMEN

Joseph A. Abel, *President*
52 Litchfield Avenue
(Term expires Mar. 14, 1949)

Esme A. C. Smith, 70 Edgerton St. term expires Mar. 14, 1949
Hermon K. Sherburne, Jr.,

166 Church St.	" " " "	1949
John E. Hill, 100 A No. Main St.	" " " "	1949
John A. M. Hinsman, 2 Belmont Ave.	" " " "	1949
Hollis I. Loveland, 465 West St.	" " " "	1949
Gray S. Clark, 20 Howard Ave.	" " " "	1949
John E. Donahue, 15 Easterly Ave.	" " " "	1950
Arthur C. Grover, 55 Evergreen Ave.	" " " "	1950
Joseph F. Radigan, 109 Robbins St.	" " " "	1950
William C. Shouldice, Jr.,	" " " "	1950
14 North St.	" " " "	1950

BOARD OF FINANCE

The Mayor, Ex-Officio, *Chairman*
The President of the Board of Aldermen
The City Treasurer

BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS

John R. Carrigan, 13½ Deer St.	term expires Mar. 14, 1949
Gus G. Corsone, 18 Lincoln Ave.	" " " "
Leroy B. Noble, 64 Litchfield Ave.	" " " "
Arlington Pond, 83 Davis St.	" " " "
Maurice E. Walbridge, 68 Litchfield Ave.	" " " "
Christopher A. Webber, 10 Billings Ave.	" " " "
William W. Brislin, No. Church St.	" " " "
Mildred S. Martin, 117 East St.	" " " "
Joseph R. Paul, 263 Lincoln Ave.	" " " "
Gordon B. Smith, Highland Ave.	" " " "
Francis W. Billado, 67 Edgerton St.	" " " "

*SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

Homer B. Ashland
46 Kingsley Avenue

*Appointed by School Commissioners.

Administrative Personnel

City Clerk and Purchasing Agent.....	Henry P. Battles
*City Treasurer.....	W. Joseph Simonds
City Attorney.....	Milford K. Smith
City Constable.....	John J. Carbine
*Tax Collector.....	John J. Carbine
/Judge of City Court.....	Bernard R. Dick
Chief of Fire Department.....	Alfred H. Koltonski
Chief of Police.....	J. Fred Carbine
*Assessors-Walter J. Barrett, Harry A. Levins, Jas. J. Walsh Commissioner of Public Works}	
City Engineer	Wilpas V. Kallio
Superintendent of Streets	
Superintendent of Water	
Overseer of the Poor.....	Oscar S. Bergstrom
Health Officer and Milk Inspector.....	Charles D. Beale
Inspector of Buildings and Zoning Administrator.....	Guy E. Thayer
Meat Inspector.....	Dr. N. H. Cox
Old Age Assistance Investigator.....	Henry B. Carpenter

BOARD OF HEALTH

Harry R. Ryan, Jr.	term expires 1949
Dr. Charles D. Beale, Health Officer	" " 1949
Dr. Walter G. Hodsdon	" " 1950
Fred Beauchamp	" " 1951

COMMISSIONERS OF SINKING FUND

Charles H. Landon	term expires 1951
†Fred C. Spencer	" " 1949
†Robert D. Smith	" " 1950

*Elected—All others appointed.

/Appointed by Governor, term expires Feb. 1, 1949.

†Deceased.

ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

7

PENSION COMMITTEE

Gus G. Corsones	term expires Mar. 15, 1949
John E. Howard	" " " " 1950
Joseph F. Radigan	" " " " 1951
Esme A. C. Smith	" " " " 1952
John L. Dinn	" " " " 1953
E. R. Purdy	" " " " 1954
Alfred H. Koltonski	" " " " 1955

AUDITORS

Francis J. Casavaw John E. Donahue Warren G. Goodrich

CEMETERY COMMISSIONERS

Charles R. Cheney Walter S. Chapman Beth R. Smith

AIRPORT COMMISSIONERS

George C. Cobb Gerald E. McLaughlin Carleton O. Wilson

BOARD OF HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS

Wilpas V. Kallio Joseph A. Abel Milford K. Smith

MAYORS OF THE CITY OF RUTLAND

John A. Mead.....	1893
Levi G. Kingsley.....	1894
John A. Sheldon.....	1895
Thomas H. Browne.....	1896
Percival W. Clement.....	1897-1898, 1911-1912.
William Y. W. Ripley.....	1899
John D. Spellman.....	1900
J. Burton Hollister.....	1901
David W. Temple.....	1902-1903
Jack S. Carder.....	1904
J. Forest Manning.....	1905
Charles E. Paige.....	1906
Rollin L. Richmond.....	1907
Henry O. Carpenter.....	1908-1910
*Charles L. Howe.....	1912
Henry C. Brislin.....	1913-1914, 1917-1918
Bert L. Stafford.....	1915-1916
James C. Dunn.....	1919-1926
Arthur W. Perkins.....	1927-1934
Henry H. Branchaud.....	1935-1938
Henry B. Carpenter.....	1939-1942
Wayne N. Temple.....	1943-

*Succeeded Percival W. Clement, June 9, 1912.

Ward Officers

Elected March 2, 1948

Ward	Ward Clerk	Inspectors of Election
1.	Edward S. Pike	Lucile K. Curtis, 1st Kendrick E. Day, 2nd Frank L. Casavaw, 3rd
2.	Ellen E. Burke	Vesta D. Davison, 1st William Alexander, 2nd William E. Morris, 3rd
3.	Helen R. Mullen	Sarah H. Smith, 1st Jos. F. Cronan, 2nd Anna C. Carpenter, 3rd
4.	Martin L. Gleason	Dennis J. Anthony, 1st Dana G. Pierce, 2nd Dwight F. Chellis, 3rd
5.	Lloyd P. Wilkins	Harry L. Russell, 1st Richard W. Bolster, 2nd Mary C. Robillard, 3rd
6.	Annette B. Depan	Frank T. Fitzsimmons, 1st Alma F. Bartlett, 2nd Etta R. Leahey, 3rd
7.	Katherine E. Healy	Lucia D. Rice, 1st Daniel J. O'Rourke, 2nd Elizabeth Manfreda, 3rd
8.	Emma L. McGarry	Dennis B. Flanagan, 1st Madeline Granger, 2nd Margaret M. Cummings, 3rd
9.	M. Scott Gooding	Jay W. Smith, 1st Percy P. Wood, 2nd Agnes W. Gleason, 3rd
10.	Hazel G. Lavine	Marion E. Mangan, 1st Gustaf A. Anderson, 2nd Chas. J. Moroney, 3rd
11.	Berenice K. Scofield	Eugene F. Butterfly, 1st Harry O. Ross, 2nd Frances K. Pollard, 3rd

Facts About Rutland

Charter granted to Town of Rutland, September 7, 1761.
First White Settler, September 30, 1769.
First Town Meeting, October 3, 1770.
Organized as a City, November 19, 1892.
Population 1940, 17,217.
Area of land in City in acres, 5,235. Area in square miles, 8-1/3.
Mileage of Roads, 59.889.
Number of residence dwellings, 3,346.

Assessed Valuation, 1948:

Real Property.....	\$17,364,365.00
Personal Property.....	<u>2,810,035.00</u>
	\$20,174,400 00
9,837 polls.....	<u>983,700.00</u>
	\$21,158,100.00
Grand List 1%.....	\$211,581.00
Tax Rate, 1948:	On Grand List
City Purposes.....	\$1.60
School.....	.30
Highway.....	.20
Sinking Fund.....	.01
County.....	.04
Bonds.....	.32
Library.....	.09
Children's Aid.....	.04
	\$3.60

BONDED DEBT

Year	Total	Sinking Fund	Net
Dec. 31, 1935.....	\$1,202,000.00	\$236,248.84	\$965,751.16
Dec. 31, 1936.....	1,155,000.00	256,233.96	898,766.04
Dec. 31, 1937.....	1,070,000.00	224,651.50	845,348.50
Dec. 31, 1938.....	953,000.00	173,443.28	779,556.72
Dec. 31, 1939.....	968,000.00	188,852.47	779,147.53
Dec. 31, 1940.....	869,000.00	88,907.53	780,092.47
Dec. 31, 1941.....	874,000.00	97,690.34	776,309.66
Dec. 31, 1942.....	742,000.00	48,634.13	693,365.87
Dec. 31, 1943.....	667,000.00	57,402.72	609,597.28
Dec. 31, 1944.....	573,000.00	46,474.55	526,525.45
Dec. 31, 1945.....	479,000.00	35,521.35	443,478.65
Dec. 31, 1946.....	476,000.00	24,228.41	451,771.59
Dec. 31, 1947.....	503,000.00	12,672.33	490,327.67
Dec. 31, 1948.....	606,000.00		606,000.00

Mayor's Message

To the Citizens of Rutland:

In accordance with the usual custom, it is my pleasure to submit to you the fifty-sixth annual report of our City. Detailed reports included herein from the various departments show how the funds of the City have been received and expended.

The appropriation approved by the Board of Aldermen this year was reduced to \$1,000. which will make it necessary to restrict the number of these annual reports that can be distributed.

However we have had printed in pamphlet form a statement of receipts and expenditures for the year 1948 which is now available.

The deficit as shown in the financial statement of \$73,705.78 was due to a loss in revenue which was anticipated on a total assessment of \$21,500,000. which was reduced after the revaluation of the property in the flood stricken area and the refusal of the tax payers to authorize an additional 20c to be added to the maximum tax rate last year, together with approximately \$19,000. which was expended for extension of new water mains and sewers in connection with construction of new homes.

I am inserting an article in the warning at the March 1st election for a bond issue of \$30,000. to carry out applications now on hand and expected new applications for these extensions during 1949.

I respectfully ask that you give this article serious consideration as it is very desirable to assist in every way possible those who wish to construct their new homes.

There will also be an article inserted for \$30,000. for the continuation of the road improvement work which was started late last summer in several parts of the city. With the new paver which the City purchased it is planned during 1949 to repave 10 miles more of our city streets, practically all of which will be in residential areas.

Rutland like all cities, towns, and states is finding it difficult to raise sufficient funds to meet expenses, having in mind the ever increasing costs of labor and materials.

With a restricted maximum amount to be used for city purposes of \$1.60 it is impossible to carry out any reasonable and desired plans for public improvements except by bond issues.

With the ever increasing pension fund costs and other items voted by the tax payers in past years without any provision being made to raise additional funds to meet these costs, deficits are inevitable and will continue until such time as funds are provided by additional taxation for enlarged and improved public facilities.

Articles covering proposed water system improvements will be presented to the voters for their consideration on March 1st, as I have previously informed you and I hope that serious consideration will be given to all bond issue requests so that Rutland can start on a long range plan for the improvement of its streets, water and sewer systems and other public facilities.

In closing I want to express my appreciation and thanks to the members of the Board of Aldermen, all city officials and employees for the loyal cooperation given me during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

Wayne N. Temple

Mayor.

Where The Money Came From

1948

REVENUE

(Excludes Temporary Loans, Transfers, Receipts from Bond Sales and Meter Account)

Per Cent		
80.21	Taxes, General and School	\$771,109.15
6.74	Water	64,839.96
6.03	School (State Aid, Tuition and 1947 Cash Balance)	57,939.89
2.03	General (including Fees)	19,539.44
1.75	Public Works (Street, Sewers and General)	16,826.31
1.38	Tax Collector	13,281.18
.47	City Court	4,520.40
.47	Charity, Corrections and Hospital	4,499.45
.47	Airport	4,471.28
.25	Fire and Police	2,360.32
.20	Swimming Pool and Arts and Crafts	1,962.60
	Interest Accrued on Bonds	69.75
100.00		
	Cash on hand December 31, 1947	\$961,419.73
		76,168.07
		<hr/> \$1,037,587.80
	Transfer to General Fund from Flood Account	128,703.96
		<hr/> \$1,166,291.76
	Less Cash on hand School Account December 31, 1948	72.20
		<hr/> \$1,166,219.56
	Current	
	Total Expenditures	\$1,239,925.34
	Total Current Revenue	1,166,219.56
		<hr/> Deficit
		\$73,705.78

Where The Money Went

1948

EXPENDITURES

(Excludes 1948 Temporary Loans Paid, Transfers, Bond Expenditures and Meter Expense)

Per Cent		
26.93	Education	\$332,922.99
7.97	Fire	98,931.62
7.31	Streets	90,531.70
5.48	Bonds Paid	68,000.00
5.39	Police	66,913.11
16.13	Temporary Loans, 1947	200,000.00
3.92	General	48,615.15
4.78	Water	59,286.87
3.24	Pension	40,284.95
2.45	Salaries	30,482.26
2.43	Charity and Corrections	30,119.86
1.78	Old Age Assistance Tax	22,133.25
1.60	Library	19,844.90
1.60	Hospital	19,825.06
1.56	Main Extensions	19,383.33
1.55	Recreation (Swimming Pool, Play- grounds, Skating Rink)	19,251.60
1.45	Lights	18,007.86
1.28	Public Works, General	15,949.93
1.15	Sewers	14,351.90
1.12	Interest	13,894.39
.65	Airport	8,059.19
.15	Sinking Fund	2,042.15
.08	Zoning	1,051.34
	City Court	41.93
100.00		<hr/> \$1,239,925.34



Schools



To the Mayor and the Citizens of Rutland:

The Board of School Commissioners and the Superintendent of Schools herewith present the fifty-sixth annual school report for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1948.

Health and Safety

There are four requirements in a good health program: (1) A healthful environment, (2) good health instruction, (3) adequate physical education rooms and outdoor play space, and (4) desirable health services.

In classrooms having high brightness contrasts, where the rule and not the exception is six foot candles of light, where the ventilating systems are not working, and where over 64% of pupils desks and seats are not adjustable, one can hardly say that the school environment is healthful. Look at the accompanying "before and after" picturers. We have done five such rooms this year. Although almost 61% of all our classrooms need such treatment, our 1949 Budget will permit the improvement of only one more classroom in each building.

There are literally almost no health textbooks in our schools! New ones would aid the teachers materially in health instruction.

The physical education program in the elementary grades is entirely inadequate and will continue to be so until proper indoor and outdoor facilities are provided. We can hardly expect pupils to exercise and yet provide no place, either inside or outside, for a thing so vitally needed by growing bodies.

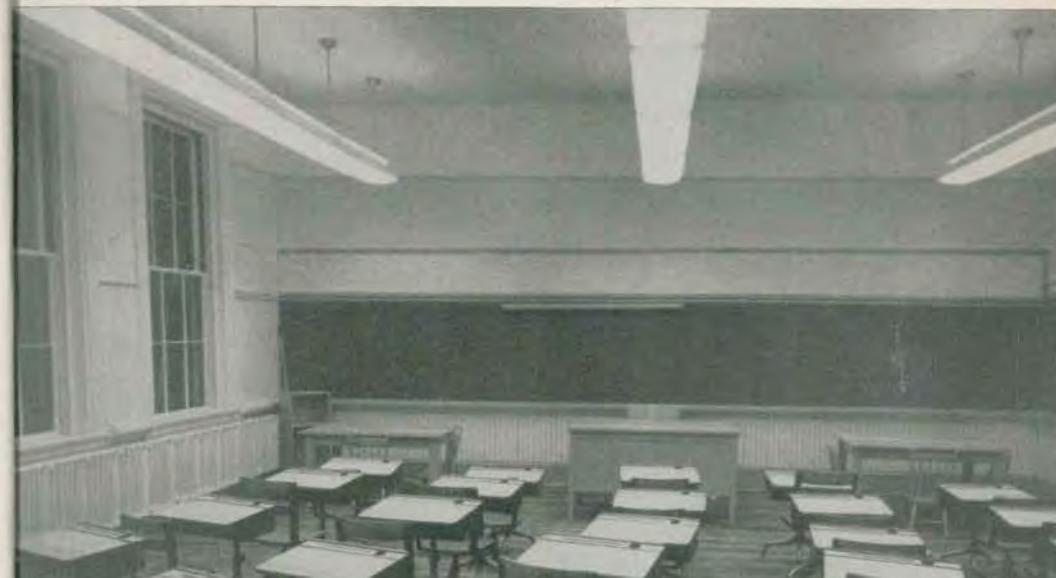
Every day, in all the buildings save one, about 450 children enjoy a complete hot lunch at an average cost of a little over 24 cents. The job is done through the efforts of our principals, with the strong support of our Parent-Teacher Associations, and with the help of the Elk's Club.

Among innumerable duties, our school nurses made 2,258 home, school and other visits, and completed 1,703 medical inspections during 1948. They were assisted in their work by the Vermont Association for the Blind, the Vermont Association for the Crippled, the Vermont Tuberculosis Association, and the Rutland Visiting Nurses' Association. Two important needs



Before

LONGFELLOW SCHOOL, GRADE 3



After

67% of all school children in the City are in need of dental care.

School Safety is important. We are inaugurating a new, year-round, fire prevention program—including new and improved fire exit drills, and new and well-marked fire alarm systems for all buildings. To assist our excellent school safety patrols, we shall soon put into use unusual traffic signs at every intersection where children cross. Several playgrounds have been resurfaced, and we plan to add safety fences at Meldon and Dana this year.

Instruction and Related Services

The most important factor in instruction is the teacher! Rutland is particularly fortunate in having a group of teachers whose average 3.64 years of professional training, and average 19 years of successful experience, and unusual skill in teaching, leave little to be desired. To keep these teachers, and to attract new ones when necessary, we **must** increase our salaries—particularly at the bottom and in the middle of our salary schedule. In comparison with other cities in the State, Rutland **should** be near the top. Actually we are now in seventh place.

We have corrected badly overcrowded conditions in five of our primary classrooms, and we hope to continue to do this as need arises. When parents more fully realize the implications to their children of 45-pupil classrooms, they will not tolerate them again.

Our kindergartens have operated successfully for two full school years—satisfactorily meeting the needs of our five-year-olds. This service provides time, space and equipment for the all-round development of these children; and will help them greatly in future years physically, mentally and emotionally-socially. Kindergarten **is** important, and we should not like to do without them again.

Our art instruction now places emphasis upon individual and creative expression, art as an appreciation subject, the functional use of art in daily living, and upon the importance of handicrafts. A craft program was introduced for the first time, in the first six grades, in September, 1948.

We continue to enjoy excellent music instruction for our young children, as well as for the older ones, which quite naturally leads to excellent ensembles later. In addition to certain smaller groups, we have a band of 50 members, an orchestra of 30, a chorus of 70, and a senior chorus of 40. Most of these groups have received high ratings in all festivals they have attended.

30, a chorus of 70, and a senior chorus of 40. Most of these groups have received high ratings in all festivals they have attended.

In spite of the almost complete lack of facilities, all pupils in the elementary schools enjoy a daily physical education period, including such activities as can be indulged in under the circumstances. There are conditioning games and activities for the boys at Meldon and the High School, and games and individual activities for the girls. Each child should have a complete physical examination to determine his health status. Also, both indoor and outdoor facilities are needed before we can hope to have a really adequate physical education program.

A new Driver Training course at the High School has now prepared about 100 students to drive safely. This service can, and should, be extended to the adults in the community, as soon as possible, at no cost to the taxpayer.

Our adult Evening Trade School is performing an outstanding service to this and neighboring communities. 140 men were trained last year, and 125 are now enrolled in plumbing, machine shop, auto mechanics, electrical work, watch repair, printing, building trades, welding and woodworking. The program is financed entirely through tuitions, and Federal and State aid. Employers have recognized the growing need for this type of training, and are cooperating to the fullest extent by organizing advisory committees to assist in setting up courses of study and urging their employees to take advantage of this training.

Buildings and Grounds

The present overcrowded conditions in the primary grades in the Lincoln and Dana schools, and new birth statistics indicating that we shall have 35% more children in Rutland by 1953, should be all the evidence needed to convince anyone that we shall need either new buildings or additions to our present buildings. Let us look at our present buildings from three angles: (1) structurally, (2) as to their fire hazards, and (3) from the point of view of their suitability for a modern educational program.

Although he pointed out many repairs needed, Building Inspector Guy E. Thayer has pronounced all schools structurally safe.

In a thorough fire safety inspection report of March 18, 1948, prepared for the Rutland City Association of Insurance Agents, innumerable fire hazards were listed—60 of which had to do with the buildings themselves!

Lastly, the buildings, with the exception of the High School, are completely inadequate for a modern educational program. Lack of space here prevents a full substantiation of this statement. However, it should be said that, no matter what the condition of our present buildings, it is impossible for them ever to have the facilities which are absolutely essential parts of any modern educational program.

We have been glad to service our City by the relatively free use of the High School and Meldon Auditoriums for various community events.

School Finance

By effecting economies wherever possible, even on small items, our total of unpaid bills at the end of this fiscal year was only \$1,607.78. Since more than this amount, due us in Federal Aid for 1948, has now been received, we are happy that we have been able to take care of our "deficit" ourselves.

Only once, since 1942, have our schools been able to operate on the \$1.30 Charter ceiling tax rate. That this tax limitation is entirely unrealistic should be evident to everyone, now.

As pointed out elsewhere in this report, our teachers' salaries must be raised. Already it is impossible to hire teachers at our beginning salary. Barre, Montpelier, Hartford, Brattleboro and Springfield now pay beginning teachers anywhere from \$200 to \$400 more than we do. Official Government reports prove that teachers' salaries have lagged far behind those for persons engaged in agriculture, or in industry, or the average earnings of all full-time workers. Although the cost of living has risen approximately 18.3% since the last teachers' bonus was voted in Rutland, our teachers are asking only for an 8% increase.

The following are the larger increases in our Proposed Budget:

Salary Increases (Teachers and Janitors)	\$16,056.
Maintenance and Improvements	9,727.
Repair and Replacement of Furniture	7,311.
Instructional Equipment	3,588.
Replacement, chiefly lights	3,525.
Additional Instructional Supplies	2,010.
To Renew Ventilation Systems	1,760.
Additional Textbooks	1,689.
New Furniture	763.
Additional Library Books	695.
Floor Edger and Other Maintenance Equipment	500.

Then, of course, we do not have the balance on hand of \$3,996.44, that we had a year ago.

This year, therefore, we must ask for an additional 11 cent tax for a partial cost-of-living adjustment in salaries for 1948, and 29 cents more to operate and maintain the schools for 1949. This makes a 40 cent increase in the school tax rate. This will actually cost the poll tax payer only 40 cents for the whole year! The increase for the property tax payer whose real estate is assessed at about the average figure (\$3,500) would be only \$14. for the year.

In conclusion, we wish to express our sincere appreciation to our teachers, and to local organizations and all friends who have helped in promoting the welfare of the schools. We have devoted ourselves to this same end, and we shall continue to do our utmost to serve the children and youth of Rutland.

Respectfully submitted,

GUS G. CORSONES,

President,

For the Board of School Commissioners.

HOMER B. ASHLAND,

Superintendent of Schools.

Rutland, Vermont

February 3, 1949

CITY OF RUTLAND

RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
 FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR YEAR ENDING
 DECEMBER 31, 1948

Receipts	1947	1948
Balance.....	\$245.29	\$3,996.44
Cancelled warrant.....		92.31
Kindergarten Reserve.....	5,923.23	
\$6 Bonus Reserve.....	4,263.00	
City Appropriation.....	268,750.00	275,055.30
State Support.....	11,627.55	21,540.50
State Aid.....	8,711.41	7,978.98
Textbooks.....	2,124.45	2,491.75
Tuition.....	13,950.32	13,614.29
Other Income (reimbursements on adult and evening classes, manual training materials sold to students, etc.).....	7,671.80	8,225.62
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$323,267.05</u>	<u>\$332,995.19</u>
Expenditures		
Insurance.....	\$3,478.22	\$3,414.73
Fuel and Light.....	16,487.62	20,373.97
Repairs.....	30,741.00	22,573.20
Salaries, Teachers and Principals	185,441.82	211,075.96
Salaries, Janitors.....	21,042.53	22,541.95
Salaries, Others.....	21,839.30	22,356.57
Supplies.....	6,736.89	7,967.76
Books.....	5,535.33	7,634.52
Transportation.....	2,324.01	2,470.15
Capital Outlay.....	4,605.33	2,088.98
Kindergartens.....	10,418.44	
\$6 per Week Bonus.....	4,389.00	
Other Expenditures.....	6,231.12	10,425.20
Total Expenditures.....	<u>\$319,270.61</u>	<u>\$332,922.99</u>
Balance.....	<u>\$3,996.44</u>	<u>\$72.20</u>
Outstanding Bills December 31, 1948		
City Coal Company.....		\$1,044.37
Dahlgren & Carrigan.....		173.50
Carl Fischer, Inc.....		85.89
New England Tel. & Tel. Company.....		102.29
John Welch Coal Company.....		201.73
Total Outstanding.....		<u>\$1,607.78</u>

FINANCE COMMITTEE,
 Leroy B. Noble, *Chairman*
 Christopher A. Webber,
 Wm. W. Brislin.

Pension Board

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen

For the eleventh year of its operation, the City of Rutland Pension Plan which became effective January 1, 1938 has resulted in a net cost to the City of \$40,284.95. This figure is explained as follows:

Total Premiums paid to Insurance Company	\$49,204.27
Total Benefits paid to Pensioners by City	9,325.88
<hr/>	
Less amount of Employees' contributions	\$58,530.15
	18,245.20
<hr/>	
	\$40,284.95

Since the start of the Plan 36 employees have been retired. Of these 10 have died, leaving 26 still on the retired list. Seven more will reach retirement age January 1, 1949.

As of December 31 there are 184 contributing members with 19 new members joining January 1, 1949.

The budget requirements for 1949 will be \$46,000.00.

Respectfully submitted for the Committee,
 ESME A. C. SMITH,
Chairman.



Rutland Free Library

TRUSTEES

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I am submitting herewith reports for the year 1948, of the Director of the Rutland Free Library and the Treasurer of the Rutland Free Library Association.

The library this year lost Miss Marion Humble, as Director, whose invaluable services have brought the Rutland Library to its present fine position.

During the past few months, Mr. Truman R. Temple, of Granville, N. Y. was gracious enough to act as librarian for us, and the Trustees of the library wish to express their gratitude to him for helping us over a trying period.

The Library Board of Trustees wishes to express its great appreciation to the Mayor and the library committee of the Board of Aldermen who have shown unusual interest in our library situation this past year, and have aided us greatly in our plans for the future.

Due to the resignation of Miss Humble, the report that follows, was written by Mrs. Darwin Greene, Secretary of the Board of Trustees, who consented to take over this task.

Very truly yours,
MILFORD K. SMITH, President,
Rutland Free Library Association.

PUBLIC LIBRARY

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DIRECTOR

To the Honorable City Council and Citizens of Rutland:

The resignation of Miss Marion Humble as director of the Rutland Free Library has been the central fact of 1948 for those working in or with the library. It has served to emphasize trends which earlier were only partially realized.

One of these, growth of the library under Miss Humble's guidance, has earned wide-spread appreciation. Citizens of Rutland have freely voiced pride in their library and its developing services. Increased city appropriations have reflected this pride. But not until Miss Humble's resignation was the degree of change fully felt. The trustees of the Library Board were faced with no simple task in finding her successor. The size and quality of the work carried on at the library dictated the selection of a person of very special attainments. Mr. Truman R. Temple, retired librarian of the Hartford Public Library, Hartford, Conn., whose services in the emergency the Board was so extremely fortunate to enlist, has insisted that discouragement should not be allowed to push the Board into a make-shift appointment not only because of present library requirements but because of the interesting potentialities latent in the library situation. His advice grounded in long experience has been invaluable.

The second trend, though apparent for some time, has overwhelmed the efforts of the Board. The rising cost of competent librarians has long been recognized. The shortage of the kind needed in Rutland has now been painfully measured. Mr. Wilbert Burditt, chairman of the Personnel Committee of the Library Board, has devoted countless hours to finding possible candidates, securing their qualifications and references, writing them for interviews. Since May the Board has held six special meetings on the problem. Each time a selection has been on the point of confirmation, the prospective candidate has been offered better pay or conditions or both either at the current position or elsewhere. In fact the difficulty snowballed to such a degree that the Library Committee of the Board of Aldermen meeting with the Trustees of the Library Board advised raising the salary offered.

In spite of these trying conditions, the library has continued to give good service. For this we must thank our good fortune in gaining the aid of Mr. Truman R. Temple, who has been in charge since the end of September, and in having a loyal staff. Since September first there have been five full-time members of the staff as well as a part-time book repairer and janitor.

Lack of funds has imposed restrictions on the use of the auditorium. In recognition of the city's flood expenses, the trustees requested the same appropriation in 1948 as in 1947. To live within this budget, the trustees were forced to turn off the heat on the second and third floors at the end of January last winter, and again in November the auditorium was closed. Although this action disappointed many groups wishing to meet in the auditorium or set up exhibits there, more than 50 meetings of various groups were held in the library; the Summer Exhibit of the Mid-Vermont Artists was hung in the auditorium, July 1-August 27; and a Children's Art Exhibit in charge of Miss Lucy Doane was on display May 22-June 15. Saturday morning movies for children have been hard for the staff to handle because they had to be shown in the children's room which could accommodate only a part of the 200 or more children at a time. The library is indebted to Mrs. H. Stetson Fletcher and Mrs. Martin Freeman for their aid to the staff in leading discussion of the films and entertaining the overflow audience with record playing.

The auditorium is one of the finest features of the library building and the closing of it will be subject to reconsideration as soon as conditions warrant. Fuel savings may result from the installation of the new boiler in place of the old one which gave out in May. Storm windows on the second floor would help. However, problems other than heat relating to the use of the auditorium need to be solved before use of it can be freely granted.

That the library has been eager to participate in community activities has been evident in a variety of ways. In the spring Miss Humble and Mrs. Taylor became co-chairmen of the Education Committee of the Rutland Forums; and until she left Miss Humble acted as chairman of the School and Library Committee of the State Forum organization. In cooperation with the Vermont Association for the Blind and the Vermont Department of Social Welfare, an exhibit of books in braille and other educational devices for the blind was shown. A gift of books in braille from the Lions' Club prompted the director to investigate the needs of the sixty-nine blind people in Rutland County leading to a number of aids to work with the blind, most notable of which was a gift to the library from the American Printing House for the Blind of a subscription to Reader's Digest in Braille available for circulation. During the playground season thirty or more books were sent to each playground center to be used especially on rainy days. The director spoke eight times before different groups. In May a symposium on "Religion and Psychiatry as Factors in Personality Development" to which the

public was invited was sponsored by the Trustees of the Library Board. These are a few of the more interesting community activities.

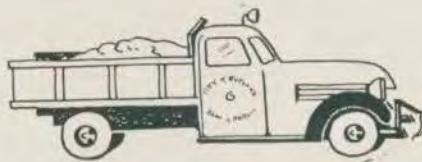
Book and magazine circulation in 1948 totalled 84,360 compared with 72,616 in 1947, a total gain of 11,744. The gain in the first six months alone was 6,887, more than one thousand per month. This circulation gain and the continuously increasing use of the library for reference questions by business men, home-makers, students, and others, indicates progress that can be measured in terms of usefulness to citizens and taxpayers; but so much remains to be done that sometimes the progress seems slight.

We cannot begin to thank in any adequate terms the many friends who have presented the library with books, magazines, and beautiful flowers. Library users as well as the staff appreciate the gifts and the thought behind them.

And to the RUTLAND HERALD, again, "Thank you!" for cooperation in publishing book and movie lists, news of meetings, editorials about our books on mental hygiene—and the Symposium—books about jobs, books on forum topics. The HERALD is the Library's staunch collaborator.

Respectfully submitted,
ELIZABETH B. GREENE,
Secretary,
Rutland Free Library Association.





Public Works

To the Honorable City Council:

I herewith submit the Annual Report of activities of the Department of Public Works for the year 1948.

Street Department

Considerable progress was made during the past year in modernizing the mechanical equipment of the Street Department. A new bituminous, continuous-mix road paver was purchased; a new 10-ton gasoline-powered roller replaced the old steam roller purchased in 1928; a new and larger Diesel-powered road grader replaced our old power grader.

Through the Federal Works Agency we received the following additional equipment:

- 1—6 x 6 International truck with power winch
- 1—International pickup truck
- 1—Chevrolet pickup truck
- 1—Low bed, 20-ton trailer
- 1—Ford station wagon

The following sections of streets were paved by the new paver, using Bond Issue funds:

Grove Street—from Oak Street to Vernon Street
South Street—from Granger Street to Forest Street
Forest Street—from South Street to River Street
Park Street—from South Main Street to the R. R. Crossing
East Street—from East Washington Street to Killington Avenue
Crescent Street—from Church Street to North Main Street
Lincoln Avenue—from West Street to Grant Avenue

It is planned to continue this work on streets as authorized by the Honorable Board of Aldermen during 1949.

The Department also continued to resurface streets where necessary with a bituminous sand retreatment.

Progress was made in graveling outlying streets and also streets where breaking up occurred during the spring months.

PUBLIC WORKS

Under private contract, and with State Department of Highways' supervision, '76 Bridge was completed—a modern concrete and steel structure replaced the covered bridge washed away during the flood of 1947.

The new Public Works Department garage on Post Street was started under contract to Mr. J. P. Carrara. The end of 1948 found the building well on its way to completion.

The Street Department also carried out a flood protection project on East Creek from the vicinity of Crescent Street to a point where East Creek enters Otter Creek. The stream was widened; straightened where possible; deepened, and earth dikes thrown up in an attempt to avoid flooding of low lying areas adjacent to the Creek.

Winter work was carried out as usual, plowing, sanding and salting being done whenever necessary, including operations at the Airport. The latter months of 1948 were unusual as very little snowfall occurred requiring only a minimum of salting and sanding.

During the year 516 Linear Ft. of 5 foot wide cement concrete sidewalk and 1,064 Linear Ft. of integral curb and gutter were built.

Sewer Department

The Sewer Department carried out the usual duties of maintaining the sewer system, cleaning out catch basins, investigating and removing stoppages, and repairing mains.

A considerable number of new mains were constructed on various streets previously without sewer service, thus opening new areas for building. These new mains are as follows:

Emmett Avenue	465 ft. of 8"	main
Easterly Avenue	831 ft. of 10"	"
Stratton Road and Piedmont	1,434 ft. of 8"	"
East Washington Street	311 ft. of 8"	"
Thomas Street	104 ft. of 8"	"
Highland Avenue	102 ft. of 8"	"
Harvard Street	416 ft. of 8"	"
Billings Avenue (South of Harvard)	520 ft. of 8"	"
Billings Avenue (North of Harvard to Harvard)	188 ft. of 10"	"
	90 ft. of 8"	"
Sargent Avenue	324 ft. of 8"	"

CITY OF RUTLAND

Stratton Road (Killington Avenue north)	84 ft. of 10"	"
	212 ft. of 8"	"
	81 ft. of 8"	"
	75 ft. of 8"	"
Dana Avenue	366 ft. of 8"	"
Meadow Lane	56 ft. of 8"	"
Park Street (south end)	142 ft. of 8"	"
North Main Street (Vernon Street south)	108 ft. of 8"	"
Post Street (South Street south)		

Making a total of 5,909 Linear Ft. of new main sewer lines.

New basins and manholes were built and others repaired or rebuilt. 119 connections were made to new buildings constructed during the year.

General D. P. W. Department

New culverts were installed; bridges inspected and maintained; guard rails repaired and painted; the city dump and incinerator were kept in a sanitary and orderly manner.

Trees were trimmed and removed when necessary. They were also sprayed with a DDT solution by private contract with very satisfactory results.

This department also maintained Main Street Park; did some necessary repair work at the Swimming Pool and also did work on the new tennis courts and skating rink at Rotary Field.

Water Department

The Water Department installed 2,604 linear feet of new 6" cast iron water main in the following streets:

Emmett Avenue	432 feet
Piedmont Drive	678 "
Harvard Street	522 "
Thomas Street	180 "
Thrall Avenue	416 "
Jefferson Street	41 "
Park Street	50 "
East Washington Street	184 "
Sargent Avenue	48 "
Scale Avenue	53 "

On Jasmin Lane 300 feet of new 1" copper line replaced an old $\frac{3}{4}$ " iron pipe which was in poor condition. On Post Street 103 feet of $\frac{3}{4}$ " copper line was laid to give service to a new warehouse.

PUBLIC WORKS

The 16" transmission main from the Reservoir was cleaned of rocks and debris deposited in the line by the flood of 1947.

The channel of Mendon Brook adjacent to the Reservoir, and above and below the intake dam, was deepened, widened, and a protective dike thrown up in order to keep high water within the main channel and to prevent damage to the reservoir and other water works structures.

Ten thousand 4-year-old spruce trees were planted on the watershed at the old Wheeler meadows.

A number of test wells were driven at the Reservoir site as well as in the city limits. The only location showing sufficient volume and good quality water was at a point west of Forest Street and south of the end of Meadow Street near an old gravel pit. Tests indicated a potential yield of about 1,000,000 gallons of water per day.

113 water connections were made to new buildings constructed during the year. A number of sprinkler connections were also made.

Numerous inspections of the watershed and patrols of the streams were made during the year.

The Engineering Department made surveys of city properties and streets; laid out sewer and water lines; sidewalks and curbs. Records were made and kept of all installations and improvements.

The expenses for the year 1948 (including special appropriations and bond issues) are as follows:

Department	Appropriation	Income from other sources*	Total Expended
Streets	\$86,289.84	\$17,878.82	\$104,168.66
Sewers	10,997.36	4,104.51	14,351.90
General DPW	14,217.88	1,732.05	15,949.93
Water	53,183.46	12,344.40	61,922.31
		\$164,688.54	\$36,059.78
			\$196,392.80
Main extensions	\$15,000.00	\$4,383.33	\$19,383.33
Sidewalk and Curb Bond	5,000.00	2,734.50	4,832.83
Permanent Road Bond	62,038.10	.....	47,991.10
Garage Bond	30,000.00	.....	15,597.50

*Income from other sources included State Aid for Highways

CITY OF RUTLAND

(plowing, sanding and summer retreatment) transfers for work done for other city departments, and payment for private work such as sewer and water services.

I wish to extend my appreciation to all members of the Public Works Department for their cooperation during the past year.

To the Mayor, the Honorable Board of Aldermen, all city officials and departments, I wish to extend my appreciation for their kind cooperation and assistance.

Respectfully submitted,
W. V. KALLIO,
Commissioner of Public Works.



Fire Protection

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit to you the annual report covering the activities of the Fire Department for the year 1948.

During the year the Department responded to 467 alarms as follows: 425 Telephone alarms, 28 Box alarms, and 14 Verbal alarms. The Department also responded to 62 "Special Service" calls of various nature.

The value of property endangered by fire, the amount of insurance carried and the loss paid on fires that the Department was called to is as follows:

	Value	Insurance Carried	Insurance Paid
Buildings	\$567,575.00	\$442,226.00	\$24,391.47
Contents	235,734.00	162,044.00	14,715.07
TOTALS	\$803,309.00	\$604,270.00	\$39,106.54
Loss paid on claims for fires that the Department was not called to			3,295.00
TOTAL DAMAGE			\$42,401.54

The Personnel of the Fire Department consists of Chief, 2 Assistant Chiefs, 2 Captains, 24 Regular Men, and 10 Call Men.

Apparatus

Engine 1	750 G.P.M. Buffalo Triple Combination	1941
Engine 2	750 G.P.M. Buffalo Triple Combination	1947
Engine 3	750 G.P.M. Buffalo Quadruple	1936
Engine 4	500 G.P.M. Stevens Triple Combination	1948
Ladder	75' American LaFrance Aerial	1927
Service Truck	3/4 Ton International	1938
Jeep	4 Wheel Drive Willys	1943
Ford Sedan		1947
Row Boat	16'	

CITY OF RUTLAND

All apparatus is in very good condition.

On January 16, Engine 3 was in an accident at the corner of South Main Street and West Street, causing considerable damage to the truck. The truck was completely overhauled and is now in good condition.

Two new fire alarm boxes were added during the year. One at Stratton Road and Jackson Avenue, and one at the south end of the Creek Road. Two old boxes were replaced with new ones.

During the ice storm of December 30, five fire alarm boxes were burned out beyond repair, caused by a tree falling across the arc light circuit and fire alarm wires. New boxes have been ordered to replace these.

Cost of Fire Department for 1948

Salaries	\$79,567.37
New fire engine	5,000.00
Repairing Engine 3 after accident	3,319.56
General expenses	12,327.40
Total Cost	\$100,214.33
Appropriations	\$97,013.00
Received from out-of-town fires	1,125.00
Received from Police Department for gas	1,128.71
Received from Police Department for labor and material on Police System	112.50
Received for fire alarm box and pedestal damaged by truck	313.14
Received for wiring permits	314.00
Received for private fire alarm box	200.00
Miscellaneous	403.88
Total Appropriations	\$100,610.23
Total Cost	\$100,214.33
Balance Void	\$395.90

During the month of May, the Chamber of Commerce and the local Board of Fire Underwriters conducted a city-wide inspection with members of the Fire Department. Fifty trained inspectors from all over New England inspected all business buildings in the city. Their report was very complete and some fire hazard conditions were corrected.

I would like to call to your attention again that the sleeping quarters of the City Hall fire station should have a ventilating

FIRE DEPARTMENT

system as a serious health hazard exists under the present conditions.

I wish to thank all of the members of the Fire Department and all city officials for their cooperation and help.

Respectfully submitted,
ALFRED H. KOLTONSKI,
Chief of Fire Department.



Police Protection

1 Chief, 1 Captain, 1 First Sergeant, 1 Second Sergeant,
16 Regular Patrolmen, 3 Meter Patrolmen

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I respectfully submit the following report covering the activities of the Police Department for the year ending December 31, 1948.

During the year, the Department answered and investigated a total of 3,313 complaints, considerably less than last year when we had the East Creek flood to contend with.

Forty-seven meters were added in the business section, making a total of 471 now in operation. Forty-one of these are the two-hour type, situated on Wales Street and Strong's Avenue.

Since the meters were installed, September 1, 1947, they have yielded the sum of \$44,508.23 and \$32,597.04 of this amount was taken in during 1948. The total cost of the meters and installation was \$30,900.00. We have paid \$22,265.05 to the Meter Company, leaving a balance due of \$8,634.95. A balance of \$11,754.19 was on hand in the meter account as of January 1, 1949. In a very short time the meters will be paid for and the City will receive the full revenue, instead of the 50% now retained. As required by ordinance, the above returns were deposited with the City Treasurer and placed in the Parking Meter Fund.

The sum of \$3,752.00 was collected in parking fines and paid to Judge Bernard Dick, Municipal Court, as required by law. He, in turn, paid this amount over to the City Treasurer. It goes into the City's General Account.

The City Council voted to excuse all first offenders of the Parking Ordinance in July. From that period until December 31st, a total of 844 first offenders were excused.

Two police boxes were added to our Gamewell Police recall system, making a total of 15 boxes now in operation. Police beats were extended to take care of the boxes. One box was

POLICE DEPARTMENT

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placed on the Library Building on Court Street and Center Street, the other at the intersection of Hopkins Street and Strong's Avenue.

Traffic lights were added at the intersection of Deer Street and Woodstock Avenue, and at the intersection of River Street, Strong's Avenue, and Madison Street. A traffic light at the intersection of Wales Street and Strong's Avenue was taken down at the order of the City Council. We now have 12 traffic lights, excluding part time lights in front of the Fire Station and the Swimming Pool. Traffic lights are in operation from 8 A.M. until 10 P.M. and longer, if we have reason to anticipate heavy traffic.

The Department investigated 334 motor vehicle accidents last year, two of which were fatal. This figure compares with 321 for the year 1947.

A very successful police school for members of this Department was conducted in November, and I am sure that the officers profited from the instructions.

The speakers covered a wide range of subjects, including homicide, note taking and report making, gathering of evidence, photography and a simulated major case of burglary. Special Agents from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Vermont Department of Public Safety, Vermont Attorney General's Office and Rutland County's States Attorney were the principal speakers and instructors. Peace Officers from a radius of 50 miles attended the school.

The financial and miscellaneous reports of the Department are as follows:

Financial Statement	
(General)	
Appropriations for Salaries and Expenses	\$67,860.55
Receipts	45.80
	\$67,906.35
Expended for Salaries	56,224.44
Expended for Expenses	10,688.67
	66,913.11
	\$993.24

CITY OF RUTLAND

Financial Statement
(Parking Meters)

Balance in account, January 1, 1948	\$4,921.34
Receipts from damaged meters	273.00
Receipts from meter collections	32,597.04
 Total receipts	 \$37,791.38
Paid Magee-Hale Park-O-Meter Company for meters	\$17,535.52
Paid Magee-Hale Park-O-Meter Company for parts	232.04
Paid Meter Patrolmen, salaries	7,189.96
Paid Miscellaneous expenses, including pur- chase of coin separating machine, instal- lation and purchase of traffic lights, re- placing meter posts (Public Works Dept.) tools, etc.	1,079.67
 Total expenses	 26,037.19
Balance in account December 31, 1948	\$11,754.19

Miscellaneous

Arrests for all causes during the year 1948	294
Number of Automobile accidents investigated	334
Number of fines collected for violation of parking ordi- nance of \$1.00 each	\$3,752.00
Number of automobiles reported stolen	53
Number of burglaries and breaks reported	26
Number of miscellaneous thefts reported	101
Number of business places and stores found open by officers at night	608
Number of transients who applied for and received lodging...	283
Number of first offenders against the parking ordi- nance who were excused	844

Report of Scout Cars and GMC Truck

These vehicles were used both for patrolling and making arrests. The vehicles are equipped with two way radio and are in contact with Headquarters at all times. Residential sections of the city were constantly patrolled by the scout car every night. The GMC truck has proved invaluable for transporting supplies such as signs, paint, and material of all kinds. Listed below are statistics on these cars:

Miles Covered	Calls Answered	Gasoline Used
58,555	1,499	6,108

POLICE DEPARTMENT

TABLE OF ARRESTS FOR ALL OFFENSES FOR 1948

Offense	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Assault.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	
Breach of Peace.....	3	3	3	1	8	..	5	6	2	3	5	3	42
Fugitive from Justice.....	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Grand Larceny.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	5	
Petty Larceny.....	..	..	3	..	1	..	2	3	..	2	..	11	
Intoxication.....	9	6	10	14	16	25	15	12	15	12	4	11	149
Non-Support.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Vagrancy.....	..	1	..	1	3	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	11
Motor Vehicle Law Violation.....	4	1	7	1	1	4	2	9	5	3	4	3	44
City Traffic Ord. Violation	1	1	..	..	..	3	1	3	..	1	2	5	17
Liquor Ord. Violation.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Breaking and Entering, Burglary.....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	
Attempted Theft.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
Fraud.....	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Loitering.....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Damage to State Property.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total.....	17	13	22	25	29	34	24	38	26	20	21	25	294

I take this opportunity to express to the Mayor, the Board of Aldermen, and all Departments in the City Hall, my appreciation of their courtesy, assistance and cooperation during the past year.

Very truly yours,

J. FRED CARBINE,
Chief of Police.

Health Officer

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

It is the pleasure of your Health Officer to submit, herewith, his annual report for 1948.

The Health Department is composed of a three-man Board of Health, and a Health Officer.

Through this department is maintained the control of communicable diseases, inspection services for the maintaining of sanitary plumbing facilities, swimming pool and other places of public assemblage.

The following contagious diseases were reported and quarantined during the year 1948.

Month	W.C.	Mumps	G.M.	Polio	C.P.	Measles	S.F.
January	4	13	0	0	21	0	0
February	11	1	0	0	6	1	0
March	3	2	2	0	1	0	0
April	24	0	1	0	0	0	0
May	27	3	1	0	1	15	0
June	29	1	0	0	3	12	0
July	11	4	0	0	8	0	0
August	2	2	3	1	0	9	0
September	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
October	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
November	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
December	0	0	0	0	11	7	0
Total for 1948	111	26	7	1	54	46	2

Abbreviations: W.C. Whooping Cough
 G.M. German Measles
 C.P. Chicken Pox
 S.F. Scarlet Fever

The annual free Small Pox vaccinations were done in May. A total of 187 children received the vaccinations.

The annual free inoculations to immunize children against Diphtheria were done in November and December. A total of 221 children received this immunization. Drs. Hodsdon, Ryan and Beale of the Board of Health, assisted by Miss Keefe and Miss Burke, school nurses, did the work on both of the above programs.

A total of 304 samples of water from the City's taps were sent to Burlington for analysis. These were broken down into 1520, 10 ml portions. Of these 61 showed presence of coliform organisms or 4% contamination. The greatest percentage of these contaminations occurred in July and August. The chlorine content was stepped up and several inspections of the water shed were made in company with Mr. Kallio and Mr. Jasmin of the water department. Several sources of possible contamination were found and the conditions rectified. Close cooperation was had with Mr. Tracy of the State Department of Health and at no time was the water supply considered to be dangerous to the Public safety. By September it was possible to cut down the amount of chlorine being used and very few contaminations were found during the remainder of the year.

A total of thirty-one samples of water from the swimming pool were sent to Burlington during July and August for analysis. Only one portion was found contaminated. The pool was managed excellently throughout the season.

An inspection of the City's schools and public buildings was made in company with Chief Koltoski of the Fire Department. For the most part, sanitary facilities were good.

In company with Mr. Cole, Mr. Hood and Mr. Davidson inspections were made of all eating establishments at the Rutland Fair.

On several occasions inspections of food handling establishments were made in cooperation with Mr. Cole of the State Department of Health. Several visits to the water shed were made with Mr. Kallio, City Engineer and Mr. Cole from the State Department of Health.

This department investigated 150 nuisance complaints and made 12 plumbing inspections.

Five cases of unattended death from natural and accidental causes were investigated by the department.

In closing I would like to express my appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation that I have received from the City Officials, the State Board of Health, the School Nurses, and the physicians and parents of the City of Rutland.

Respectfully submitted,
 CHARLES D. BEALE, D.O.,
Health Officer.

Board of Health:
 WALTER G. HODSDON, M.D.
 HARRY RYAN, JR., M.D.
 FRED BEAUCHAMP, Phg.

Milk Inspector

To the Honorable Board of Aldermen:

Gentlemen:

The following is your Milk Inspector's report for the year 1948.

Four hundred and nineteen dollars and 50 cents (\$419.50) has been collected for milk licenses and the money turned over to the City Treasurer whose receipts I hold.

The pasteurization ordinance continues its effectiveness. All the plants but two are fully approved and in those two cases new plants are in the process of being constructed.

Most of the pasteurizing plants are having monthly samples run by the Thomas Laboratories in Bellows Falls. Copies of these reports are on file in the office of the Milk Inspector. Also, additional samples are sent from time to time, by Mr. Knowlton of the State Agricultural Department or by myself. This department wishes to thank Mr. Knowlton for the excellent cooperation and help he has extended to the City Milk Inspector. This cooperation has done much to maintain the relatively high quality of milk which is offered for sale in Rutland at the present time.

Most of the dairies have been inspected at least once and all the pasteurizing plants periodically. On the whole, conditions are good.

I wish to thank the producers, plant operators and owners and state inspectors for their cooperation during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,
CHARLES D. BEALE,
Milk Inspector.

City Attorney

To the Honorable Board of Aldermen:

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit my report to the City of Rutland for the year 1948.

At the present time there are no suits pending against the City of Rutland. During the past year a number of minor suits were brought, largely for the purpose of tax collection and with the cooperation of the tax collector, Mr. John J. Carbine, these were brought to a successful conclusion.

Your City Attorney has continued the practice of attending all aldermanic sessions and has furnished a large number of legal opinions, both oral and written, to the city council, and to various heads of city departments.

A number of ordinance revisions have been submitted to the council and for the past several months the city attorney has attended all meetings of the City Charter Commission in the capacity of legal advisor, and at the present time is engaged in compiling the various suggested charter changes.

Each year sees an increasing demand on the time of the city attorney, as the number of municipal services increases each year in a growing city.

In closing may I express my real appreciation to His Honor, Mayor Temple, to the individual members of the Board of Aldermen and the various department heads for their unfailing cooperation throughout the year.

Respectfully submitted,
MILFORD K. SMITH,
City Attorney.

Rutland, Vt.
Jan. 2, 1949

Building Inspector

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I wish to report the following building permits granted from January 1, 1948 to January 1, 1949:

123 New Houses	\$1,002,400.00
33 House alterations and additions	137,750.00
5 Porches and outside stairs	1,500.00
8 Tourist Cabins	8,000.00
36 Private Garages	35,100.60
2 Public Garages	3,000.00
5 Private garages and workshops	18,000.00
2 Grocery Stores	10,000.00
8 Storehouses and Warehouses	71,800.00
6 Public garage additions	60,000.00
2 Storehouses and showrooms	13,000.00
2 Business additions	1,100.00
1 Barber shop	850.00
1 Fruit market	3,000.00
1 Hot dog stand	500.00
1 Barn	6,000.00
4 Tool sheds	3,900.00
1 Church alteration	10,000.00
1 Hospital addition	40,000.00
1 Store addition	3,000.00
1 Quonset hut plating building	3,000.00
3 Offices	3,150.00
1 Chicken coop	100.00
13 Move buildings	
5 Demolitions	
	<hr/>
	\$1,435,150.00

Note: 84 of the houses have been completed or are under process of completion.

Four permits were refused by the Zoning Board for not conforming to Zoning Regulations.

Respectfully submitted,

GUY E. THAYER,
*Inspector of Buildings and
Zoning Administrator.*

Constable and Tax Collector

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I respectfully submit the following report of my doings as City Constable and Tax Collector for the year 1948.

The collection of delinquent taxes turned over to the City Treasurer amounted to Thirteen Thousand, Two Hundred Eighty-One Dollars and Eighteen Cents (\$13,281.18) and water rent collections in the amount of One Thousand Eight Hundred Fifty-Three Dollars and Eighty Seven Cents (\$1,853.87) making a total of Fifteen Thousand One Hundred Thirty-Five Dollars and Five Cents (\$15,135.05) from January 1 to December 31, 1948 inclusive.

Considerable numbers of our citizens, obtaining operators' licenses from Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, to drive a car, were suspended during the year for failure to pay all poll and old age assistance taxes liable for, according to State Law and were reinstated upon payment of taxes to me.

City Attorney Milford K. Smith was of great assistance and guidance on all legal matters pertaining to the city's interest and bringing matters to a successful settlement.

In conclusion, I wish to express my thanks and gratitude to His Honor, Mayor Temple, the Honorable Board of Aldermen, City Attorney, Board of Assessors and all department heads and assistants for their usual fine and excellent cooperation, given to me at all times.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHN J. CARBINE,
City Constable and Tax Collector.

City Clerk and Purchasing Agent

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

The record of births, marriages and deaths for 1948 was as follows:

Total number of births registered in 1948	792
Total number of marriages registered in 1948	296
Total number of deaths registered in 1948	180

All three show a reduction from the 1947 Vital Statistics.

A total of \$13,976.40 was collected for fees and licenses and turned over to the City Treasurer.

The demand by Veterans for certified copies of discharge papers and other vital statistic records continues to run high. No charge is made to servicemen or their families for these copies for governmental purposes of any sort.

Three Elections were held in 1948—the March annual meeting, Primary and General Elections.

This office continues to serve as Purchasing Agent for all departments including the Department of Education. The increased prices of materials under present conditions tend greatly to increase expenses. However, all large items are advertised in the Herald and bids opened publicly. Delivery on such items as water pipe, hydrants, etc., is greatly improved, however, although the prices continue to run very high.

Births Registered in Rutland—Years 1932 to 1948, Incl.

Year	Total No. Registered	Residents other than Rutland	Rutland Residents only
1931.....	404	127	277
1932.....	347	109	238
1933.....	329	112	217
1934.....	403	132	271
1935.....	405	129	276
1936.....	453	156	297
1937.....	432	172	260
1938.....	475	200	275
1939.....	474	173	301
1940.....	475	195	280
1941.....	555	263	292
1942.....	591	274	317
1934.....	611	318	293
1944.....	627	309	318
1945.....	621	298	323
1946.....	754	385	369
1947.....	833	427	406
1948.....	792	399	383

Marriages Registered							
1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
139	166	177	157	111	123	155	233

Deaths Registered							
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	
Heart Disease.....	93	107	117	102	94	78	
Cerebral Hemorrhage.....	39	44	37	38	39	34	
Cancer.....	39	45	38	35	28	27	
Pneumonia.....	21	20	11	22	22	20	
Nephritis.....	7	9	5	6	10	3	
Accidents.....	10	14	12	15	11	10	
Suicide.....	4	4	1	2	5	1	
Homicide.....	..	..	..	..	2	3	
Tuberculosis.....	4	1	4	5	1	3	
Infectious diseases excepting Pneumonia, etc.....	7	4	2	4	5	3	
From other causes.....	121	85	68	64	86	117	

Total number of deaths.....	345	333	295	293	303	296
Non-Residents.....	123	130	104	100	96	..

Rutland Residents only.....	222	203	191	193	207	000
Stillbirths.....	26	19	15	15	16	17

CITY OF RUTLAND

I wish to express my appreciation for the loyalty and faithfulness shown by the employees of this office in the performance of their duties, and also express my thanks to His Honor, the Mayor, the Board of Aldermen and all city officials for the co-operation received.

Respectfully submitted,
 HENRY P. BATTLES,
*City Clerk and
 Purchasing Agent.*

Recreation

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

The following report of your Parks and Playgrounds Committee is submitted:

1. **The Swimming Pool** operated for a period of ten weeks under the expert guidance and control of Mr. Ellery Purdy. Words cannot express the gratitude of the Committee for the excellent service rendered by Mr. Purdy. The total attendance, at the Pool reached a figure of 18,818 and the total receipts amounted to \$1,873.70. Major repairs to the North wall of the pool were accomplished and other repairs and improvements made. From year to year, the Pool and its operation asserts itself as a recreational asset of incalculable value.

2. **The Skating Rink** was operated until after the first of March, because of the continued cold weather. Since the plan for construction of tennis courts required the use of the skating rink area, a new rink was constructed to the North of Rotary Field House and operation began December 26th. A new loud speaking system was installed and Andrew Ferrari engaged as skating instructor.

3. **Rotary Field House** was a special subject of capital improvement, with accomplishment due to excellent cooperation, between the City and a group of citizens who dedicated themselves to this form of public service. Voluntary labor, mostly of a skilled nature, was furnished to the extent of 1,500 man hours, with the City furnishing materials in the amount of \$1,640.00. The major changes include:

- a. Excavating of basement.
- b. Pouring and finishing of cement floor in basement.
- c. Removal of workshop to improved area in basement.
- d. Insulation of walls and application of wallboard to ceiling and walls of main recreation room.
- e. Removal of laboratories to basement.
- f. Construction of new entrance steps on east and west ends of Field House.
- g. Installation of sinks and gas stove.

To date, nine organizations use the Field House for various worthwhile purposes with supervision under the direction of a House Committee.

4. Tennis Courts. Four standard type Tennis Courts were constructed and fenced with a modern chain-link fence. The existence of these courts will provide added recreational facilities to the people of the City of Rutland. Operation is scheduled for the Spring of 1949 with competent supervision and instruction. The total cost to the City amounted to \$4,134.11.

5. Playgrounds and Arts and Crafts. Neighborhood councils met and helped plan a summer playground program. Seven playgrounds were operated for a period of nine weeks with operations integrated into one program. With one exception, all of the playgrounds had evening hours encouraging adult participation. There were twenty-two people on the combined staff of playgrounds and arts and crafts. Expansion of facilities and many new features are contemplated under a long range plan.

6. Director of Recreation. A constructive and forward step was accomplished during the year, in the establishment of the full time office of Director of Recreation. To this position Mrs. Viva Whitney was appointed and through her guidance most beneficial results have been obtained. The City is indeed very fortunate in having a Director who is not only qualified but utterly unselfish in the expenditure of time and effort for the benefit of the citizens of the City of Rutland. A full and rounded program, covering all seasons, is now assured.

7. Attendance and Finances. Complete reports, together with recommendations for future expansion are on file in the office of the City Clerk, the Director of Recreation and the Chairman of the Parks and Playgrounds Committee and available to the general public. Space limitations prevent publication of these reports in detail. A resume, however, indicates the following attendance figures:

- a. Skating 5,000
- b. Swimming 18,818
- c. Playgrounds 40,000
- d. Field House 36,400

It can be noted, with pride, that there was a total of 100,218 visits to recreational activities sponsored by the City of Rutland.

The appropriation for the year 1948 amounted to \$18,350.00. Great care and caution was exercised in safeguarding the expenditure of public funds with the preeminent thought of control within budget figures. The cost of constructing the tennis courts exceeded estimates and the added costs necessitated curtailment of some planned projects and improvements. However, the unexpended balance, on December 31, 1948, amounted to \$1,061.00.

8. Conclusion. The recreational year, viewed from all angles, was a success. There were some disappointments, generally of a minor nature. It appears, however, that progress and improvements in the recreational field, as a whole, have been accomplished. Several wholesome aspects have developed and a general cooperative and optimistic viewpoint has been established. The members of the staff were competent and efficient. Many thanks are due to Superintendent of Schools Homer Ashland and the School Board. Commissioner Kallio, Police Chief Carbine and Fire Chief Koltoski, together with the individuals, in their respective departments, have been most helpful. Mayor Temple has been a constant source of helpful and wise counsel and a medium of comfort in discouraging moments. The continued interest of individuals and civic groups is solicited to the end that this particular item of community endeavor will be fostered and perpetuated.

Respectfully,
 JOSEPH F. RADIGAN,
 ESME A. C. SMITH,
 ARTHUR C. GROVER,
Park and Playground Committee.

Airport Commission

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

The Airport commission during 1948 found its revenues at their highest peak and use of Rutland Airport at its greatest since its opening.

During the year we found it necessary, on advise of CAA and local engineers, to ask for resurfacing of the north-south runway. The sum of \$3,889.07 was spent on this work, which placed the runway in serviceable condition for some time to come. To have left the runway without resurfacing would have invited dangerous landing and take-off conditions, which could have deprived us of our airline service.

Our financial report on page 62 will show that the commission is returning to the General Fund on December 31, 1948, the sum of \$5,912.09. We had at that time accounts receivable of \$511.07.

Colonial Airlines expects soon to begin cargo freight service into the port. Yankee Skylines, a Burlington corporation, is seeking to make Rutland the hub of a five-state airline system.

The commission's faith in the future of air service remains unchanged.

Respectfully submitted,
GERALD E. McLAUGHLIN,
GEORGE C. COBB,
CARLETON WILSON,
Rutland Airport Commissioners.

Auditors

To the Honorable City Council
City of Rutland, Vermont

Your auditors have made an examination of the accounts and financial records of the Treasurer of the City of Rutland, Vermont, from January 1, 1948 to December 31, 1948 inclusive.

In connection with our examination we have examined the records of the School Department, Department of Public Works, City Clerk, City Constable, Overseer of the Poor, Police and Fire Departments and the Municipal Court, and traced all cash receipts as shown by the department records to the City Treasurer's records.

The tax collections by the City Constable were verified by comparison of the duplicate receipts issued by him with the amounts received from him by the City Treasurer. All abatements shown on the delinquent tax schedule were properly authorized by the Board of Aldermen.

Cash disbursements and the distribution thereof were verified by a complete check of the city warrants, and by comparison of the totals shown by various department records and on the Purchasing Agent's Warrant Book.

Payments of principal and interest on the bonded debt were verified by examination of cancelled bonds and cancelled interest coupons.

Cash balances at December 31, 1948 were verified by reconciliation of the balances shown in the report with those shown on bank statements as of above date.

The temporary loans, \$150,000.00, were verified by examination of the temporary loan register.

The bonds outstanding, \$606,000.00, were verified by examination of the records maintained in the City Treasurer's office and from examination of the bond books which contain all cancelled bonds and interest coupons.

The books of the City Treasurer are in their usual excellent condition and clearly show the City's financial condition as of December 31, 1948, and the result of operations for the twelve months period ended, and we hereby certify that in our opinion, all monies received have been duly accounted for, as evidenced by the books and records on file.

The able assistance given us in this Audit by Roy D. Watkins, appointed Assisting Auditor, by your Honorable Board was very helpful.

Respectfully submitted,
FRANCIS J. CASAVAW,
J. E. DONAHUE,
WARREN G. GOODRICH,
Auditors.

City Treasurer

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I herewith present to you my report as City Treasurer for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1948.

CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR 1948

	Receipts	Disbursements
TAXES		
Received by Treasurer		
1948 Levy—Polls	\$52,807.70	
1948 Levy—Property	718,301.45	
	\$771,109.15	
Received from Constable		
1948 Levy	\$3,868.40	
Previous to 1948	9,412.78	
	13,281.18	
AIRPORT		
Appropriation	\$9,500.00	
Receipts	4,471.28	
Paid City Warrants		8,059.19
ARTS AND CRAFTS		
Appropriation	\$3,000.00	
Receipts	88.90	
Paid City Warrants		2,656.19
CHARITY AND CORRECTIONS		
Appropriation	\$26,500.00	
Receipts	3,967.77	
Paid City Warrants		30,119.86
CITY COURT		
Receipts	4,520.40	
Paid City Warrants		41.93
FIRE		
Appropriation	\$97,013.00	
Receipts	3,597.23	
Paid City Warrants		100,214.33
GENERAL		
Appropriation	\$134,639.02	
Cash balance January 1, 1948		76,168.07
Licenses:		
Beverages	\$2,811.00	
Bicycle	374.50	
Dog	2,486.25	
General	2,725.50	
Milk	419.50	
	8,816.75	
Fees:		
Clerks	\$5,953.65	
Meat Inspection	331.50	
	6,285.15	
Poll Taxes Unlisted:		
1946	\$6.95	
1947	100.00	
1948	189.10	
	296.05	
Refunds		22.45
Rent:		
Land City Hall	\$240.00	
Madison Street Building	600.00	
Court Room, State of Vermont	1,100.00	
Land, South Main Street	20.00	
	1,960.00	

TREASURER

GENERAL (Continued)		
Premium on Bonds Sold	1,947.42	
Miscellaneous	668.12	
Transferred from Flood Account	128,703.96	
Transferred from Water Account	7,917.65	
Advertising	466.64	
Assessors	1,021.95	
Bicycle Patrol	152.00	
Bonds:		
High School	\$20,000.00	
High School Addition	3,000.00	
Street Improvement	20,000.00	
Moon Brook Sewer	3,000.00	
Funding and Relief	8,000.00	
Main Area Sewer	4,000.00	
Mussey Brook Sewer	2,000.00	
Library	2,000.00	
Sidewalk and Curbing	6,000.00	
		68,000.00
Building Maintenance and Repairs	3,809.79	
Cemetery Maintenance	359.55	
Certifying Notes and Bonds	849.04	
Child Welfare and Mothers' Aid	11,309.99	
Fuel City Hall	1,066.59	
Elections (3)	3,857.45	
Insurance:		
Burglary	\$51.75	
Compensation	5,914.15	
Fire	1,807.84	
		7,773.74
Hallowe'en Block Parties	500.00	
Office Equipment, Printing and Supplies	3,753.39	
Organizations:		
Sons of Veterans	\$125.00	
Rutland City Band	1,700.00	
		1,825.00
Postage, Express and Freight	431.63	
Premiums on Bonds, City Officers	532.50	
Printing Annual City Report	1,102.50	
Refunds		28.19
Special Appropriations:		
City Auditor	\$131.25	
City Constable	100.00	
City Grand Juror	50.00	
Griffenham	1,000.00	
		1,281.25
Taxes and Assessments:		
County	\$4,253.58	
Farm Bureau	2,849.19	
State Old Age Assistance	22,133.25	
		29,236.02
Telephone	551.47	
Vaccinations and Immunizations	261.39	
Vital Statistics	823.50	
Manager Commission	95.49	
Miscellaneous	115.83	
GENERAL D. P. W.		
Appropriation	\$14,217.88	
Receipts		1,732.05
Paid City Warrants		15,949.93
HOSPITAL		
Appropriation	\$20,000.00	
Receipts		531.68
Paid City Warrants		19,825.06
HOSPITAL FUND		
Balance in Fund January 1, 1948		5.05
Employees' Contributions		5,701.50
Paid N. H.-Vt. Hospitalization Service		5,703.20
INTEREST		
Appropriation	\$13,824.64	
Accrued Interest—Sale of Bonds		69.75
Paid City Warrants		13,804.39
LIBRARY		
Appropriation	\$19,844.90	
Paid City Warrants		19,844.90

CITY OF RUTLAND

LIGHTS		
Appropriation \$18,500.00		
Paid City Warrants.....	18,007.86	
MAIN EXTENSIONS, SEWER AND WATER		
Appropriation \$15,000.00		
Transfer from Street and Water.....	4,383.33	19,383.33
Paid City Warrants.....		
PARKING METERS		
Balance as of January 1, 1948.....	4,921.34	
Receipts.....	32,870.04	26,037.19
Paid City Warrants.....		
PENSIONS		
Appropriation \$40,281.95		
Employees' Contributions.....	18,245.20	
Premiums Paid Insurance Company.....	\$49,204.27	
Benefits Paid Pensioners.....	9,325.88	58,530.15
PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION		
Appropriation \$12,150.00		
Paid City Warrants.....	11,781.70	
POLICE		
Appropriation \$67,860.55		
Receipts.....	45.80	66,913.11
Paid City Warrants.....		
SALARIES		
Appropriation \$32,000.00		
Transferred from Zoning.....	150.00	30,632.26
Paid City Warrants.....		
SCHOOLS		
Appropriation \$275,055.30		
Cash Balance January 1, 1948.....	\$3,996.44	
Receipts.....	53,943.45	57,939.89
Paid City Warrants.....		332,922.99
SEWERS		
Appropriation \$10,997.36		
Receipts.....	4,104.51	14,351.90
Paid City Warrants.....		
SINKING FUND		
Appropriation \$2,042.15		
Paid City Warrants.....		2,042.15
SKATING RINK		
Appropriation \$1,200.00		
Paid City Warrants.....		1,195.72
STREETS		
Appropriation \$86,289.84		
Receipts.....	17,878.82	104,168.66
Paid City Warrants.....		
SWIMMING POOL		
Appropriation \$2,000.00		
Receipts.....	1,873.70	3,617.99
Paid City Warrants.....		
TEMPORARY LOANS—1947		200,000.00
WATER		
Appropriation \$53,183.46		
Schedule Rates.....	\$33,492.37	
Meter Rates.....	24,003.19	
New Services, Labor and Material.....	12,344.40	69,839.96
Paid City Warrants.....		61,922.31
Transferred to General.....		7,917.65
WITHHOLDING TAX FUND		
Withheld from Payrolls.....	40,994.07	40,994.07
Paid to Collector of Internal Revenue.....		

TREASURER

ZONING		
Appropriation \$1,139.22		
Paid City Warrants.....		1,051.34
TEMPORARY LOANS 1948		
Cash Borrowed 1948.....		400,000.00
Paid City Warrants.....		250,000.00
AIRPORT CONSTRUCTION BOND		
Cash on hand January 1, 1948.....		322.85
FLOOD DAMAGE LOAN BOND		
Received from Sale of Bonds.....		\$186,000.00
Received from CVPS.....		79,166.66
Other Receipts.....		17.05
Transferred to General.....		128,703.96
Paid City Warrants.....		81,014.21
PUBLIC WORKS GARAGE BOND		
Cash on hand January 1, 1948.....		\$30,000.00
Paid City Warrants.....		15,597.50
PERMANENT ROAD BONDS		
Cash on hand January 1, 1948.....		62,038.10
Paid City Warrants.....		47,991.01
SIDEWALK CONSTRUCTION BOND		
Cash on hand January 1, 1948.....		5,000.00
Receipts.....		2,734.50
Paid City Warrants.....		4,832.83
CASH BALANCE DECEMBER 31, 1948		
General.....		\$76,294.22
Bonds:		
Airport Construction.....		322.85
Flood Damage.....		55,465.54
Permanent Roads.....		14,047.09
Public Works Garage.....		14,402.50
Sidewalk.....		2,901.67
Hospitalization Insurance Fund.....		3.35
Parking Meters.....		11,754.19
School.....		72.20
		175,263.61
\$2,060,387.38		\$2,060,387.38
TEMPORARY LOANS OUTSTANDING DECEMBER 31, 1948		150,000.00
GENERAL		
Cash on hand December 31, 1948.....		76,294.22
DEFICIT FOR THE YEAR 1948		\$73,705.78
TAX LEVY		
Poll Taxes July 1-December 31, 1948:		
Received by Treasurer.....		\$52,807.70
Received from Constable.....		1,798.50
Balance due from Constable.....		5,665.56
9,837 Polls at \$6.10.....		\$60,005.70
3% added to Delinquents.....		365.80
Warrants.....		118.00
		\$60,489.50
Fines added.....		6.66
		\$60,496.16
Less abatements.....		224.40
		\$60,271.76
		\$60,271.76
Property Taxes September 1-December 31, 1948:		
Received by Treasurer.....		\$718,301.45
Received from Constable.....		2,069.90
Balance due from Constable.....		6,305.14
Grand List \$201,744.00 at \$3.60.....		\$726,278.22
3% added to Delinquents.....		398.87
Warrants.....		16.40
		\$726,693.49
Less abatements.....		17.00
		\$726,676.49
		\$726,676.49

CITY OF RUTLAND

TAX COMPARISON

	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944
Current Year's Assessment	\$786,283.92	\$821,259.12	\$657,841.75	\$614,320.37	\$609,763.61
Taxes Collected by Treasurer	771,109.15	796,034.36	642,690.75	600,694.51	593,362.55
Per Cent Delinquent	1.93	3.071	2.3	2.2	2.7
Per Cent Collected, Polls	88.004	88.068	85.1	85.2	85.0
Per Cent Collected, Property	98.985	97.645	99.2	99.1	98.6
Taxes Collected by Constable	13,281.18	27,627.95	16,472.44	16,394.99	21,448.63
Total Delinquent at end of year	41,878.01	43,466.87	54,722.26	64,906.34	69,042.21
Tax Rate	3.60	3.75	4.45	4.30	4.35
Grand List	211,581.00	212,448.44	142,177.92	137,601.83	135,146.81

DELINQUENT TAXES

Year	Out-standing Jan. 1, '48	Fines and Additions	Fines Assessed and Abated	Abatements	Received from Constable	Out-standing Dec. 31, '48
1938	\$3,355.13	\$9.89	\$23.90	\$3,302.25	\$53.21	\$9.56
1939	3,834.17	25.50	12.00	122.10	153.92	3,607.55
1940	3,878.77	39.00	12.00	55.20	210.38	3,664.19
1941	4,274.24	29.30	30.00	140.19	159.94	4,033.41
1942	3,685.37	43.76	30.00	127.42	215.04	3,416.67
1943	2,720.15	25.40	36.00	150.98	127.64	2,502.93
1944	2,486.19	19.90	32.30	179.80	102.28	2,256.31
1945	3,117.39	78.16	15.60	96.58	556.17	2,558.40
1946	5,477.73	138.53	24.34	226.37	1,558.74	3,855.49
1947	10,637.73	193.60	37.84	590.91	6,275.46	4,002.80
Total Jan. 1, 1948	\$43,466.87	\$603.04	\$241.98	\$4,991.80	\$9,412.78	\$29,907.31
1948 Out-standing	16,073.84	3.60	3.06	241.40	3,868.40	11,970.70
Totals	\$59,540.71	\$606.64	\$245.04	\$5,233.20	\$13,281.18	\$41,878.01

TREASURER

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET
As of December 31, 1947 and 1948
CURRENT ACCOUNTS

	1947	Decrease	Increase	1948
Assets				
Cash	\$76,168.07	.....	\$126.15	\$76,294.22
Delinquent Taxes	\$43,466.87	\$1,588.86	.....	\$41,878.01
Accounts Receivable, School Department	642.12	.....	4,057.51	4,699.63
Accounts Receivable, Current	8,014.17	.....	625.49	8,639.66
Accounts Receivable, Doubtful	1,225.62	.....	14.66	1,240.28
Less Reserve for Doubtful Taxes and Accounts	\$53,348.78	.....	\$3,108.80	\$56,457.58
20,000.00	.....	.....	20,000.00	
\$33,348.78	.....	.....	\$3,108.80	\$36,457.58
\$109,516.85	.....	.....	\$3,234.95	\$112,751.80
Liabilities				
Temporary Loans	\$200,000.00	\$50,000.00	.....	\$150,000.00
Accounts Payable	1,228.33	723.41	.....	504.92
Bond Interest Accrued	2,925.23	581.47	.....	2,343.76
Surplus or (Deficit)	\$204,153.56	\$51,304.88	.....	\$152,848.68
(94,636.71)	.....	.....	54,539.83	(40,096.88)
\$109,516.85	.....	.....	\$3,234.95	\$112,751.80

FIXED AND NON-CURRENT ACCOUNTS

	1947	Decrease	Increase	1948
Assets				
Real Estate, Buildings and Improvements as compiled from 1947 Quadrennial Appraisal (No Streets or Sewers)	\$1,652,125.00	.....	\$17,100.00	\$1,669,225.00
Airport (Government expenditure)	\$748,000.00	96,543.40	.....	96,543.40
Inventories, Equipment and Supplies as submitted by department heads	322,465.98	.....	71,482.84	393,948.82
	\$2,071,134.38	.....	\$88,582.84	\$2,159,717.22
Liabilities				
Bonds Outstanding	\$503,000.00	12,672.33	12,672.33	\$490,327.67
Less Sinking Funds	12,672.33	.....	.....	1,553,717.22
Surplus	1,580,806.71	27,089.49	.....	\$115,672.33
	\$2,071,134.38	.....	\$88,582.84	\$2,159,717.22
Totals				
Assets	\$2,180,651.23	.....	\$91,817.79	\$2,272,469.02
Liabilities	694,481.23	.....	64,367.45	758,848.68
Surplus	\$1,486,170.00	.....	\$27,450.34	\$1,513,620.34

Respectfully submitted,
W. J. SIMONDS,
City Treasurer.

Sinking Fund

FINAL REPORT OF THE SINKING FUND COMMISSIONERS OF THE CITY OF
RUTLAND, VT., AS OF AUGUST 1, 1948

To the Honorable City Council:

Year	Polls	Grand List	Tax Rate	Intangible List Group 1	Tax Rate	Tax	Intangible List Group 2	Tax Rate	Tax	Total Tax
1899	2,645	\$76,818.37	\$1.60							\$122,909.39
1900	2,684	76,993.58	1.60							123,189.73
1901	2,776	78,912.09	1.60							126,260.94
1902	2,910	79,486.94	1.60							127,179.10
1903	2,882	80,107.00	1.60							128,171.20
1904	3,038	80,138.77	1.60							128,222.03
1905	3,044	81,883.99	1.60							131,014.38
1906	3,063	83,110.01	1.60							132,976.02
1907	3,149	87,660.09	1.60							140,256.14
1908	3,126	88,003.56	1.60							140,805.70
1909	3,206	86,356.20	1.60							138,169.92
1910	3,217	87,484.23	1.60							139,974.77
1911	3,495	93,537.51	1.80							168,367.52
1912	3,709	95,508.73	1.70							162,364.84
1913	3,729	106,714.10	1.70							181,413.97
1914	4,048	108,448.32	1.80							195,206.98
1915	4,086	110,288.69	1.80							198,519.64
1916	4,017	110,562.68	1.80							199,012.82
1917	4,192	111,580.93	2.00							223,161.86
1918	4,106	113,744.85	2.00							227,489.70
1919	4,328	120,848.55	2.20							265,866.81
1920	4,298	121,439.94	2.50							303,599.85
1921	9,177	122,267.00	2.80							342,347.60
1922	8,897	122,307.63	3.00							366,922.89
1923	9,050	126,123.88	3.15							397,290.22
1924	9,024	128,026.69	3.35							428,889.41
1925	9,049	130,445.73	3.10							404,381.76
1926	9,023	121,008.61	3.20							404,500.49
1927	9,107	125,876.19	3.60	\$15,829.75	\$.40	\$6,331.90	\$5,470.52	\$2.00	\$10,941.04	490,952.42
1928	9,542	129,108.84	3.60	65,559.26	.40	26,223.70	5,787.22	2.00	11,574.44	502,251.61
1929	9,921	131,211.69	3.90	63,097.83	.40	25,239.13	6,110.33	2.00	12,220.66	550,836.29
1930	9,654	133,916.41	3.70	66,183.14	.40	26,473.26	6,318.72	2.00	12,637.44	536,434.07
1931	9,434	133,961.72	3.80	70,795.61	.40	28,318.34	6,312.56	2.00	12,625.12	547,988.96
1932	9,369	132,089.35	3.60	67,417.33	.40	26,966.93	5,983.75	2.00	11,967.50	489,575.16
1933	9,251	130,003.56	3.51							470,183.99
1934	9,456	129,843.26	3.51							459,933.84
1935	9,686	129,192.15	3.51							477,679.42
1936	9,661	129,805.74	4.36							583,946.97
1937	9,740	131,818.49	4.00							551,623.96
1938	9,355	132,169.75	3.80							525,632.55
1939	9,351	132,779.70	4.45							614,504.74
1940	9,614	133,419.89	4.35							604,414.44
1941	9,590	133,838.85	4.20							562,123.17
1942	9,338	136,460.63	4.10							559,488.17
1943	8,896	134,966.16	4.00							539,864.64
1944	8,762	135,146.81	4.35							587,888.62
1945	9,053	137,592.37	4.30							591,688.05
1946	10,060	142,175.92	4.45							657,841.75
1947	9,831	212,448.44	3.75							796,681.69
1948		211,581.00	3.60							761,691.42

Account No.	Bank	Balance 1/1/48	Interest 7/1/48	Balance 7/1/48
155810	Burlington Savings	\$183.34	\$1.83	\$185.17
1884	Northfield Savings	5,183.34	51.83	5,235.17
56899	Marble Savings	2,311.25	19.83	2,331.08
14338	Proctor Trust	4,508.03	45.08	4,553.11
	Killington National	.....	.....	653.32
	August 1, 1948, City Appropriation	.....	.....	2,042.15

Paid First National Bank of Boston
Bonds due August 1, 1948—Sewer
and Sidewalk—4%—Nos. 1 to 15

Sinking Fund now closed.

Respectfully submitted,
R. D. SMITH,
C. H. LANDON,
Sinking Fund Commissioners.

September 18, 1948

Airport

AIRPORT REVENUE, APPROPRIATION AND EXPENSES FOR 1948

To the Honorable City Council:

Revenue		
Colonial Airlines Inc.	\$2,129.37	
Rutland Aviation School	1,706.39	
Rental Tee Hanger	180.00	
Rental Butler House	350.00	
Rental Land	100.00	
Refunds, New England Tel. & Tel. Co.	2.52	
Scrap Sold	3.00	
		\$4,471.28
Appropriation for Maintenance Expenses		\$4,500.00
Maintenance and Repairs	\$332.03	
Mowing Safety Strips	125.00	
Insurance	1,068.00	
Taxes	187.00	
Sign-Top of Hanger	79.50	
Snow removal and sanding	1,261.75	
Wire and Labor on Lighting System	869.45	
Building Plans	142.50	
Commissioners' Expense	35.00	
Repairs to Butler House	69.89	
	4,170.12	\$329.88
Appropriation for Resurfacing Runway Cost Resurfacing		\$5,000.00
	3,889.07	
		1,110.93
To General Fund, December 31, 1948		\$5,912.09
Accounts Receivable as of December 31st		
Colonial Airlines Inc., for December	\$176.67	
Rutland Aviation School, for December	90.00	
Rental Tee Hanger, for December	12.00	
Butler House Rental, for November and December	100.00	
Geno Franzoni, for filling	132.40	
		\$511.07

Respectfully submitted,

GERALD E. McLAUGHLIN,
CARLETON WILSON,
GEO. C. COBB,
Airport Commissioners.

Department of Education

RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS PER PUPIL COSTS FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1948

Total current expenses, all schools, less book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education	\$328,527.34
Total current expenses, less book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education:	
High School	\$128,394.68
Meldon School	59,438.61
Elementary Schools	140,694.05
Average cost per pupil, not including book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education:	
All schools	\$206.75
High School	261.49
Meldon School	246.63
Elementary Schools	164.17

(Per Pupil costs are figured on the basis of Average Daily Attendance
—High 491, Meldon 241, Elementary 857.)

Total expense for free text books, library books and supplies	\$10,309.90
Average cost per pupil for free text books, library books and supplies	6.49

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF SCHOOL AGE

Males	1,349
Females	1,323
Children between 6 and 8, August, 1948	528
Children between 8 and 16, August, 1948	1,737
Children between 16 and 18, August, 1948	407
	2,672
	2,672

ENROLLMENT SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1948

Number of enrolled in public schools	1,832
Average Membership	1,739
Number enrolled in parochial schools	1,518
Number enrolled in public and parochial schools	3,350
Less pupils enrolled twice	7
Net total enrolled	3,343

ENROLLMENT IN THE RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS

JANUARY 28, 1949

Schools	Grades													Totals	
	Kg	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Pg	
High															499
Meldon															244
Dana	57	35	41	33	35	28	34								263
Kingsley	20	17	11	17	24	12	13								114
Lincoln	40	33	42	44	30	27	24								240
Longfellow	10	28	22	24	20	24	23								151
Park Street	28	23	15	18	15	15	16								130
Watkins Avenue	20	20	17	11	8	11	6								93
Totals	175	156	148	147	132	117	116	119	125	131	139	121	99	9	1,734

LIST OF TEACHERS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES
OF THE RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1948

Name of School and Teacher	Subject or Grade	Annual Salary	Service Began
Central Staff			
Homer B. Ashland	Superintendent	\$5,800	1948
M. Doris Hastings	Administrative Assistant	2,600	1936
Helen B. McKerley	Senior Secretary	1,980	1943
Esther C. Hale	Junior Secretary	1,320	1947
Clarence A. Bugbee	*Director of Physical Education	3,480	1944
Mary Margaret Burke	School Nurse	2,280	1946
Irene Q. Cocklin	Dental Hygienist	1,920	1947
Lucy H. Doane	*Supervisor of Art	3,000	1934
Irene L. Eno	*Assistant Supervisor of Music	2,280	1930
Elizabeth R. Hughes	Tests and Measurements	2,100	1945
Helen T. Perry	Arts and Crafts	2,460	1923
S. Elizabeth Keefe	School Nurse	2,340	1940
George H. Low	*Director of Music	3,360	1944
Charles J. O'Rourke	Truant Officer (half time)	1,350	1945
Judith Swift	Physical Education	1,980	1947

*Teaches in High and Elementary.

†Teaches in Meldon and Elementary.

‡Teaches in Elementary.

/Teaches in High and Meldon.

High School			
Arthur M. Guild	Principal	\$4,680	1931
Helen T. Perry	Secretary	2,100	1937
Carolyn L. Allen	English	2,640	1933
Helen M. Bailey	French	3,300	1930
Edmund L. Boyce	Mathematics	3,480	1933
Mary E. Bresnahan	Home Economics	1,980	1947
Clarence A. Bugbee	(See Central Staff)		
Madeline S. Butties	Latin	2,820	1946
James L. Canary	Science	2,280	1947
Lewis H. Crossman	Auto Mechanics	3,000	1944
Henry L. Doll	General Shop, Head of Trade School Department	3,480	1935
Howard W. Douglas	Social Studies	3,480	1939
Vera V. Egelston	Commercial	2,820	1929
Lloyd E. Flaitz	Social Studies	3,240	1937
Madeline Flynn	English	3,000	1937
John W. Gleason	Machinist Shop	3,000	1934
Elizabeth B. Greene	Librarian	2,160	1921
Marie W. Johnson	Commercial	2,460	1907
Leo F. Keefe	Science	3,480	1937
George H. Low	(See Central Staff)		
Guido S. Malcarne	Woodworking, Mechanical Drawing	2,880	1948
Lewis F. McKerley	Head of Commercial Department, Distributive Education	3,800	1932
Katherine M. Moran	Social Studies	3,300	1936
L. Mabel Morrill	English, Supervisor grades 7-12	3,360	1931
Alice Patch	English	2,460	1937
Ellery R. Purdy	History, Supervisor Social Studies, grades 7-12	3,480	1926
William K. Root	Mathematics	3,000	1946
Joseph J. Sara	Commercial	2,880	1948
Audrey Z. St. Clair	English	2,640	1934
Judith Swift	(See Central Staff)		
Thomas H. White	Science	3,000	1946

EDUCATION

Name of School and Teacher	Subject or Grade	Annual Salary	Service Began
Supplementary Services			
Edmund L. Boyce	Business Advisor Talisman	\$50	
Madeline S. Butties	Faculty Advisor Red and White	200	
Howard W. Douglas	Coach, Track	200	
Lloyd E. Flaitz	Coach, Football, Baseball, Basketball	800	
Madeline Flynn	Editorial Advisor Talisman	50	
Leo F. Keefe	Coach, Football, Basketball	600	
William K. Root	Faculty Manager of Athletics, Coach, Skiing	500	
Joseph J. Sara	Rutland High School Treasurer	100	
Meldon School			
Francis I. Bean	Principal	3,840	1933
Persis D. Rowe	Junior Secretary	1,440	1945
Anna H. Billings	Drawing, Reading	2,100	1923
Elizabeth F. Carmody	English	2,460	
Irene L. Eno	(See Central Staff)		
Russell D. Chase	Physical Education (Boys) Science	2,760	1946
Alice E. Haugh	English	2,640	1930
Mabelle A. Howley	Mathematics	2,100	1905
Vesta Knight	Science	2,460	1929
Geraldine M. Lyston	Social Studies	2,640	1914
Mildred B. Mason	Home Economics	2,340	1947
Anna A. McDevitt	Social Studies	2,280	1926
Frederick R. Miller	Industrial Arts	2,400	1948
Irene E. Moroney	Reading, Remedial	2,280	1908
Gladys H. Nourse	Mathematics	2,460	1929
Judith Swift	(See Central Staff)		
Dana School			
Catherine F. Gaynor	Principal Sixth	2,580	1920
Helen B. Sargent	Kindergarten	2,280	1946
Bailey S. Weston	Kindergarten A.M. (See Longfellow)	2,220	1946
Dorothy S. Bruce	First	2,460	1945
Lillian B. Fox	First	2,640	1941
Mary B. Wood	Second	2,280	1944
Katherine C. Fox	Third	2,460	1937
Marion G. Corbett	Fourth	2,460	1943
Jean K. Hinche	Fifth	2,100	1945
Kingsley School			
Katherine M. Walsh	Principal First and Second	2,340	1903
Cora W. Johnston	Kindergarten A.M. (See Watkins)	2,100	1947
Ramona C. Sabourin	Second and Third	2,100	1944
Mary R. Kiley	Fourth	2,280	1919
M. Catherine Purcell	Fifth and Sixth	2,220	1903
Lincoln School			
A. Viola Burns	Principal, Sixth	3,360	1929
Virginia Cass	Kindergarten	2,220	1946
C. Mation Anderson	First	2,100	1903
Mary J. O'Neil	Second	2,460	1938
Manon H. Murchie	Third	1,980	1947
Sophia Chruscil	Fourth	2,460	1948
May R. Johnson	Fifth	2,640	1946
Catherine Y. Laughlin	Sixth	2,460	1945
Longfellow School			
Ada H. Hart	Principal, Fifth	2,580	1946
Bailey S. Weston	Kindergarten P.M. (See Dana)		
Veronica F. Solomka	First	2,100	1945
Marjorie S. Thompson	Second	2,100	1928
Hazel N. Miller	Third	1,700	1948
Earlene M. Jeness	Fourth	1,980	1947
Treva Accorsi	Sixth	1,980	1948
Park Street School			
Raymond J. Messer	Principal, Fifth and Sixth	3,000	1942
Sylvia R. Smart	Kindergarten P.M. (half time)	990	1947
Rose Marie Kerrigan	First and Second	2,460	1947
Mary J. Moher	Third and Fourth	2,100	1905
Watkins Avenue School			
Mary E. Corcoran	Principal, Fifth and Sixth	2,580	1916
Cora W. Johnston	Kindergarten P.M. (See Kingsley)		
Mollie E. Mumford	First and Second	2,640	1933
Dorothy M. Kerrigan	Third and Fourth	2,460	1945
Paul W. Toth	Commercial, on leave of absence for one year		1946

CITY OF RUTLAND

SERVICES TERMINATED DURING THE YEAR

Mary E. Cannon	Principal, Fifth and Sixth, Park, retired	\$2,340	1903
Mildred Cardell	Remedial, Elementary, deceased	1,550	1921
John B. Clermont	Chief of Maintenance, resigned	2,400	1947
Margarete S. Hoyt	Principal, Sixth, Longfellow, resigned	2,580	1923
George I. Kallil	Woodworking, Mechanical Drawing, High, resigned	2,880	1946
Richard T. Parker	Maintenance, Painter, resigned	2,350	1935
Vera A. Perkins	Home Economics, High, resigned	2,478	1927
Persis D. Rowe	Secretary, Meldon, resigned	1,440	1945
Agnes Shipp	Speech, Meldon, resigned	2,220	1944

DEPARTMENT OF MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION

Carlton W. Southgate	Chief of Maintenance and Operation	\$2,500	1936
William P. Austin	Maintenance Staff—Helper	1,850	1946
W. Frank Barnes	Maintenance Staff—Painter	2,100	1948
Bernard C. Sullivan	Maintenance Staff—Helper	2,000	1947
William J. Sullivan	Maintenance Staff—Electrician	2,300	1946

JANITORS

Warren P. Arthur	Dana, 47 Lincoln Avenue	\$1,900	1945
Parke H. Austin	High, 32 Elm Street	2,100	1944
Arthur R. Beriau	High, Pittsford	1,900	1947
Merritt H. Crawford	Kingsley, 254 North Church Street	1,700	1947
Martin H. Dooley	Lincoln, 33 Killington Avenue	1,900	1943
Florence E. Edgerton	Meldon, 15 Terrill Street	1,700	1947
Leon F. LaBrake	High, 43 Lincoln Avenue	2,400	1937
Ray B. Niles	Longfellow, Clarendon	1,900	1946
Rita P. Osborne	High, 44 Lincoln Avenue	1,700	1945
Ernest J. Raymond	Meldon, 86 Jackson Avenue	2,400	1940
Jerome F. Rousseau	Park, 50 Allen Street	1,600	1948
Patrick H. Ryan	Watkins, 99 South Street	1,700	1946
Bert W. Livingston	Park, 37 Park Street On leave of absence	....	1935

PERSONNEL PAID \$300 OR OVER

Edward C. Bingham	Veterans' Related Training Program	\$432.00	
Don F. Cooley	Arts and Crafts	391.20	
Lewis H. Crossman	Driver Training	669.00	
Harold H. Danforth	Evening Trade and Industrial	396.00	
Henry L. Doll	Veterans' Related Training, Evening Trade	1,180.00	
William H. Foley	Veterans' Related Training	432.00	
Grace E. Gilman	Substitute, Elementary	413.00	
Eleanor T. Maughan	Substitute, Elementary	411.70	
Anna B. McHugh	Substitute, Meldon and Elementary	575.55	
Eleanor F. Peck	Substitute, High and Meldon	353.25	
Clement J. Perfetti	Evening Trade and Industrial	396.00	
Adrian E. Thibault	Veterans' Related Training	360.00	
Helen B. Wilder	Substitute, janitor, High	368.25	
Fred A. Wilson	Veterans' Related Training	432.00	

Library Treasurer

RUTLAND FREE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

January 1, 1948—December 31, 1948

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand January 1, 1948	....	\$1,223.53
Appropriation from City of Rutland	....	\$19,844.90
Appropriation, Town of Rutland for 1948	....	300.00
Association Dues	....	59.00
Subscriptions	....	69.00
Fines	....	473.46
Sundries: Sale of paper and magazines	....	31.58
Use of telephone	....	22.66
Books lost and paid for	....	64.33
Miscellaneous	....	76.13
Income from Bequest Funds transferred to general fund	....	790.54
		21,731.60
		\$22,955.13

DISBURSEMENTS

Salaries, including part-time	....	\$14,661.19
Books	....	3,026.23
Magazines	....	529.48
Film Rental	....	155.59
Binding	....	304.20
Light	....	451.35
Fuel	....	736.55
Telephone	....	221.33
Furnishings	....	293.55
Repairs	....	95.77
Supplies and printing	....	847.93
Postage	....	146.67
Insurance	....	93.80
Incidentals	....	296.62
Expense—Special Funds, Securities	....	15.86
		\$22,476.12
*Cash on hand December 31, 1948—in bank	....	419.01
petty cash	....	60.00
		\$22,955.13

*Toward January, 1949 bills.

Respectfully submitted,
STETSON. C. EDMUNDS,
Treasurer.

Examined and found correct.
ROY D. WATKINS,
Auditor.

February 8, 1949

CITY OF RUTLAND

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF BEQUEST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

January 1, 1948—December 31, 1948

(Note: Detailed statement of bequest and special funds may be had upon application at the Library.)

CASH	
Balance in checking account January 1, 1948.....	\$1,097.66
Proceeds—redemption of securities—Cramton Cutts Fund.....	1,050.00
	<hr/>
Less: Cost of securities purchased—Cramton Cutts Fund.....	\$2,147.66
	1,969.63
	<hr/>
Balance in checking account December 31, 1948.....	\$178.03
	<hr/>
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS	
Balances on hand January 1, 1948.....	\$9,299.98
Interest received 1948.....	155.03
	<hr/>
Balances on hand December 31, 1948.....	\$9,455.01
	<hr/>
SECURITIES ACCOUNT—PRINCIPAL	
Securities on hand January 1, 1948.....	\$21,996.34
Less: Cost of securities redeemed.....	1,093.15
	<hr/>
Plus: Cost of securities purchased.....	\$20,903.19
	1,969.63
	<hr/>
Securities on hand December 31, 1948.....	\$22,872.82
	<hr/>
SECURITIES ACCOUNT—INCOME	
Balance January 1, 1948.....	\$774.68
Income received from securities.....	
Transferred to general account.....	\$774.68

STETSON C. EDMUNDSD,
Treasurer.

Flood Account

1947

General Receipts.....	\$1,579.97
Received from CVPS Corp.....	50,000.00
Advanced from General Fund (to be repaid).....	128,703.96
Paid City Warrants.....	
	<hr/>
	\$180,283.93
	\$180,283.93

1948

Received from sale of Flood Bonds.....	\$186,000.00
Received from CVPS Corp., May 28, 1948.....	39,583.33
Received from CVPS Corp., Dec. 1, 1948.....	39,583.33
General Receipts.....	17.05
Flood Suit.....	\$25,238.48
'76 Bridge.....	32,542.40
Reservoir.....	10,162.27
Roads.....	730.42
Sewers.....	.85
Water Mains.....	3,638.65
Repair Meters.....	423.77
East Creek.....	3,096.44
Reassessing Flood Area.....	1,350.00
Land Purchased.....	2,100.00
Miscellaneous.....	830.93
Transferred to General Account.....	128,703.96
	<hr/>
	\$265,183.71
	\$209,718.17
Balance in Flood Account, December 31, 1948.....	\$55,465.54
Payments due from CVPS Corp. 1949-1950.....	158,333.34
	<hr/>
	\$213,798.88

Overseer of Poor

To the Honorable City Council:

I herewith submit my report as Overseer of the Poor for the year ending December 31, 1948.

Appropriation.....	\$26,500.00
Credits Paid City Treasurer.....	3,967.77

EXPENDITURES

Outside Poor.....	\$11,848.62
Poor at Farm (groceries and milk).....	2,399.26
Barbering Inmates.....	31.50
Clothing for Inmates.....	176.21
Farm Labor.....	2,400.16
Farm Supplies.....	460.42
Fuel for City Farm.....	1,461.13
Gas and Oil, Truck, Tractor, Transportation.....	1,017.83
General Account.....	13.62
Grain and Bedding.....	2,055.65
Household Supplies.....	144.78
Ice for City Farm.....	147.75
Isolation Hospital.....	8.00
Lights for City Farm and Barn.....	279.97
Livestock Purchased and Insurance.....	146.00
Medicine for Inmates.....	129.16
Physician for Inmates.....	153.19
Office Supplies.....	296.29
Probate Fees for Inmates.....	9.80
Registration and Insurance on Truck.....	43.44
Repairs and Improvements at Farm.....	495.50
Salaries.....	5,763.50
Telephone (Charities).....	137.30
Telephones (Farm).....	145.45
Tobacco for Inmates.....	167.13
Truck, Tractor, Repairs and Supplies.....	201.82
Deduct to balance checking account.....	13.62
BALANCE.....	\$30,467.77
	\$30,119.86
	\$347.91

AID GIVEN

Alexander, Frank.....	\$3.50	Lancour, Albert W.....	3.58
Alexander, Lennie.....	160.33	Lancour, Charles M.....	19.34
Babbitt, Ethel.....	10.00	Landers, Nap.....	11.12
Baird, Carl.....	2.00	LaPenna, Albert.....	102.11
Bardwell, Kenneth.....	5.00	LaVenture, Julia.....	.82
Bardwell, Melbourne.....	25.25	Lethbridge, Wm.....	98.72
Bardwell, Steve.....	2.00	Linardy, Robert.....	193.10
Barnes, Frank.....	111.00	Livingston, Mary.....	199.03
Barrett, Julia.....	6.00	Loyzelle, Edward.....	2.00
Beauchamp, Fred.....	112.35	Martin, John.....	43.57
Belville, Effie.....	46.15	Mussey, Mary.....	27.20
Benham, Mrs. Eugene.....	143.85	Merriam, Frank.....	14.82
Bennett, Musetta.....	148.97	Miles, Georgiana.....	32.12
Blanchard, Raymond.....	1.60	Miller, Charles.....	28.00
Bourassa, Alice.....	29.75	Mock, Steve.....	10.75
Brown, Alice.....	.50	Morris, Eva.....	104.31
Burke, Lovica.....	25.00	McCullough, Lawrence.....	390.44
Burney, Chas.....	2.67	McDonald, Norman.....	27.84
Burns, Grace.....	110.05	McDonough, Katie.....	38.67
Burton, Mary.....	36.30	McKirryher, Sadie.....	119.79
Butler, Charles.....	6.00	McNaughten, Wm.....	42.59
Caliguiré, Michael.....	2.91	McNeil, John.....	4.54
Caten, Nellie.....	9.40	Newton, Willard.....	115.72
Chase, Kenneth.....	56.63	Nutter, Roy.....	55.40
Chatterdon, Ella.....	37.99	O'Rourke, William.....	24.50
Christmas, Emma.....	30.00	Pacca, Dominic.....	6.50
Clark, George.....	8.30	Page, Mrs. Frank.....	5.00
Clark, Mrs. Wm.....	156.92	Parker, John E.....	62.57
Clementi, Joyce.....	1.80	Patterson, Maurice.....	303.07
Cook, Mary.....	23.03	Pearsons, Bernice.....	56.00
Covell, Joseph.....	143.58	Phillips, Augusta.....	155.83
Crandall, John.....	137.84	Pecor, Henry.....	19.80
Crosta, Angelina.....	1.80	Perkins, Frederick.....	12.00
Curtis, Charles.....	15.00	Peryer, William.....	209.23
Dale, James.....	233.73	Pitts, Herbert.....	5.11
Daniels, William L.....	6.66	Pitts, Gerald.....	219.80
Davis, Norman.....	2.67	Ploof, Abe.....	343.81
Davis, Perley.....	23.31	Plumley, Jenne.....	343.25
DeLorm, Mary.....	1.38	Pomykala, John.....	55.22
Derby, John.....	23.60	Ponto, Raymond.....	276.97
Desmarais, Arthur.....	154.58	Reed, Harry.....	128.26
Dougherty, Charles.....	45.79	Rell, Clifford.....	21.25
Downey, Eva.....	6.00	Rivers, Mrs. Clarence.....	2.00
Dudley, Ethel.....	140.00	Rivers, Marjorie.....	33.67
Duncan, Theo. J.....	6.98	Rogers, Anna.....	181.71
Durfee, Mary.....	16.78	Rogers, Leon.....	51.06
Eggleston, Floyd.....	27.58	Ross, Hilda.....	12.40
Fallon, Mary K.....	100.00	Sherwood, Robert C.....	14.50
Farren, Edward.....	8.00	Shelvey, Edward.....	3.30
Firkey, Mamie.....	40.78	Siple, Geo.....	2.00
Fitzgerald, Harry.....	6.69	Skiffington, Walter.....	5.00
Forkas, Francis.....	40.09	Smith, Chas. J.....	707.36
Fortier, Anna.....	151.96	Smith, William.....	101.83
Foster, Fred.....	50.60	Stannard, Mary A.....	3.30
Fredette, Florence.....	128.67	Sterling, Fred.....	65.11
Fredette, John.....	25.63	Stone, Edward.....	5.00
Freeman, Isabelle.....	18.00	Taggart, Julia.....	9.80
Fruen, Fred.....	23.14	Taylor, Julius.....	7.00
Geary, Chester.....	56.07	Thompson, Edward.....	5.00
Gecha, Arnold.....	12.00	Thorn, Stella.....	18.50
Grandy, Margaret.....	106.47	Todriff, Mrs. Sol.....	217.85
Harvey, Harold.....	124.25	Turner, Hattie.....	44.73
Hendee, Wm.....	227.48	Vincent, Louis.....	32.01
Hendrickson, Alice.....	80.00	Wells, John.....	12.67
Hess, Robert.....	29.35	West, Jane.....	18.10
Hinckley, Phillip.....	2.67	Wheeler, George.....	25.00
Hills, Harry.....	3.00	White, Nora E.....	108.41
Howe, Charles.....	775.67	Williams, Bennett.....	2.00
Hughes, Michael.....	104.36	Wilson, Katherine.....	151.60
Humphrey, Hazel.....	12.66	Woods, Forest.....	4.84
Johnson, Clifford.....	181.28	Woods, Harry.....	35.00
Jones, Clifford.....	6.00	Young, Mrs. Anna.....	184.80
Kelly, Marion.....	59.83	Young, Pat.....	20.08
Kelly, Nellie.....	9.03	Wood Pro ect.....	1,121.03
Kenny, Lester.....	21.00	 	
Knox, Mrs. Howard.....	10.00	TOTAL.....	\$11,848.62

/Towns

CITY OF RUTLAND

TOTALS OF AID GIVEN

Ambulance	\$51.00	Milk	279.94
Board and Care	2,117.24	Miscellaneous	449.12
Burial	862.00	Physician	1,232.05
Clothing	241.44	Rent	120.00
Fuel	1,185.16	Wood Project	1,121.03
Groceries	2,638.08		
Medicine and Drugs	1,551.56	TOTAL	\$11,848.62

MONEY REFUNDED FOR AID GIVEN

Burke, Lovina	\$25.00	McDonough, Katie	38.67
Caliguire, Michael	2.91	Parker, John E.	1.00
Downey, Eva	2.00		
Harvey, Harold	72.45	TOTAL	\$142.03

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER TOWNS

Middlebury, Vt.	\$3.50	West Rutland, Vt.	14.68
Pawlet, Vt.	22.52		
Rutland Town	140.08	TOTAL	\$182.78
Springfield, Vt.	2.00		

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER SOURCES

Board at City Farm	\$120.00	Milk sold	3,221.88
Calf hide sold	6.00	Telephone (City Farm)	1.25
Chickens sold	19.90	Veal sold	11.00
Eggs sold	49.01	Vinegar Barrels sold	6.00
Electric Motor sold	90.00	Wood sold	45.00
Empty Bags sold	69.92		
Livestock Feed	3.00	TOTAL	\$3,642.96

SUMMARY OF REIMBURSEMENTS

Money Refunded for Aid Given	\$142.03
Money Refunded from Other Towns	182.78
Money Refunded from Other Sources	3,642.96
TOTAL	\$3,967.77

HOSPITAL ACCOUNT

Hospital Appropriation	\$20,000.00
Credits Paid City Treasurer	531.68
Expenditures	\$19,825.06
TOTALS	\$20,531.68
BALANCE	\$706.62

GIFFORD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

McCullough, Lawrence (e)	\$48.55	TOTAL	\$48.55
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HASKIN'S CONVALESCENT HOME

LaVenture, Julia	\$728.49
Massey, Mary	565.69
TOTAL	\$1,294.18

HENRY PUTNAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

Wasley, Mabelle	\$60.37	TOTAL	\$60.37
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ORLEANS COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

Barnes, Livonia	\$917.35	TOTAL	\$917.35
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OVERSEER OF POOR

PERYER'S CONVALESCENT HOME

Barrett, Julia	\$30.00	McDonald, Norman	870.43
Bennett, Musetta	28.57	McDonough, Katie	115.14
Cook, Mary	80.70	McNeil, John	68.57
Daniels, Wm. L.	147.15	Nutter, Roy	928.27
Davis, Perley	449.30	Peryer, Wm.	20.00
Desmarais, Arthur	37.14		
Fredette, John	382.87	TOTAL	\$3,429.72
Kelly, Nellie	271.58		

PRATT CONVALESCENT HOME

Dale, James	\$984.00	Smith, Wm.	827.16
Fredette, Florence	984.00	Wilson, Katherine	950.65
Phillips, Augusta	658.00		
Rogers, Anna	924.00	TOTAL	\$5,327.81

PROCTOR HOSPITAL

Benham, Mrs. Eugene (e)	\$4.00	TOTAL	\$4.00
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RUTLAND CITY HOSPITAL

*Alberico, Sando	\$100.17	Mailhoit, James	189.20
Babbitt, Ethel	1,112.92	Martin, John	7.75
*Bell, Edward	164.27	Merriam, Frank	272.63
Black, Mrs. Richard	50.50	Metiver, Francis L.	2.50
Burdick, Almon J.	90.75	Morse, Alan E.	91.90
Burke, Herbert S.	5.10	McCarthy, James	104.20
Clark, Mrs. Wm.	43.13	McDonald, Norman	15.37
/Crain, Mrs. Fred.	151.00	McKirryher, Sadie	124.70
Daniels, Wm. I.	312.97	McNeil, John	393.63
Davis, Norman	164.68	O'Meare, Joseph P.	5.88
Davis, Perley	15.00	Page, Mrs. Frank	21.50
*Derosia, Albert G.	160.84	Page, Fred W.	330.99
Desmarais, Arthur	68.95	*Paradise, Oliver	207.16
*Doner, Beatrice	50.75	Perkins, Frederick	161.93
Douglas, Cora	83.60	Perver, William	133.25
Dudley, Ethel	339.33	Piscopo, Charles	77.35
Duncan, Theo	141.52	Ponto, Raymond	136.20
Dutton, Grace	18.45	Ricci, Mrs. Vito	200.00
Eastman, Frank	76.90	Rockwell, John Edw.	22.00
Eggleston, Floyd	82.50	Sargent, Chas. R.	21.90
Elkey, Henry	70.10	Shortsleeve, George	24.47
Emery, William	62.45	Skiffington, Walter	714.12
Foster, Fred	15.78	Tafuri, Anthony	98.62
Fruen, Fred	105.09	Taylor, Julius	88.00
Gordon, Mrs. Francis	5.00	Tift, Clark	97.65
Grandy, Margaret	5.00	*Todriff, Mrs. Sol	79.55
Harvey, Harold	66.65	Wasick, Rose	304.36
*Hughes, Michael	115.22	White, Juna	152.55
*Johnson, Clifford	66.95	Williams, Bernett	88.90
Kelly, Nellie	65.39		
Knox, Mrs. Howard	5.00	TOTAL	\$8,743.08
Lancour, Albert W.	91.15		
*Lancour, Chas. M.	369.52	/Townes	
LaPlant, Mrs. Mar ory	73.70	*Mrs.	
Leonard, Clyde	12.23	*Children	
Lethbridge, William	212.36		

SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES

Gifford Memorial Hospital	\$48.55	Peryer Convalescent Home	3,429.72
Haskin's Convalescent Home	1,294.18	Pratt Convalescent Home	5,327.81
Henry Putnam Memorial Hospital	60.37	Proctor Hospital	4.00
Orleans County Memorial Hospital	917.35	Rutland Hospital	8,743.08
		TOTAL	\$19,825.06

MONEY REFUNDED FOR HOSPITAL AID GIVEN

Alberico, Sando	\$35.00	Phillips, Augusta	70.00
Dudley, Ethel	35.66	Williams, Bernett	30.00
Guynup, Allen	10.00		
Lancour, Albert W.	72.65	TOTAL	\$368.45
McDonough, Katie	115.14		

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER TOWNS FOR HOSPITAL AID

Fairfax, Vt.	\$12.23	TOTAL HOSPITAL REIMBURSEMENTS	\$531.68
Williamstown, Vt.	151.00		
TOTAL	\$163.23		

PERSONS COMMITTED TO WATERBURY STATE HOSPITAL

Jan. 13, 1948.....Julia Taggart
Mar. 25, 1948.....Leon Rogers
Apr. 15, 1948.....Hattie Turner
May 13, 1948.....Charles F. Foster
Nov. 6, 1948.....Josephine Linardy
Oct. 29, 1948.....Francis Forkas
Dec. 7, 1948.....Harry Allen

INMATES ADMITTED TO CITY FARM IN 1948

Name	Age	Name	Age
Baker, Charles	35	Lamphere, Mary	75
Deregon, Leander	57	Leonard, Clyde	63
Foster, Chas. F.	64	Martin, Henry	56
Hughes, Michael	64	McLaughlin, John	66
Hughes, Sarah	64	McNeil, John	73
Kilburn, Bert	50	Page, Fred	75
LaFleur, Joseph	76		

INMATES DISCHARGED FROM CITY FARM IN 1948

Name	Age	Name	Age
Allen, Harry	67	Leonard, Clyde	63
Baker, Charles	35	Martin, Henry	56
Deregon, Leander	57	McLaughlin, John	66
Hughes, Michael	64	McNeil, John	75
Hughes, Sarah	64	Page, Fred	74
LaFleur, Joseph	76		

INMATES AT CITY FARM JAN. 1, 1949

Name	Age	Name	Age
Baker, William	80	Lewry, Joseph	73
Butterly, Charles	84	Loftus, Anthony	70
Coccia, Louis	46	Miner, Mae	74
Duelo, Myrtle	58	McLaughlin, John	60
Foster, Fred	64	O'Boyle, Mary	37
Garrow, Ellen	71	Phipps, Stephen	70
Johnson, Henry	71	Sheldon, Lillian	45
Kilburn, Berly	50	Tafuri, Tony	68
King, Sam	78	Wasiek, Mary	70
Lambphere, Mary	75	Zambelli, Archie	70

**Employees of City of Rutland, Vermont
Earning Over \$300.00 for Year 1948**

Wayne N. Temple, Mayor	\$2,000.00	Edward Crowley, Assistant City Engineer	2,737.56
Henry P. Battles, City Clerk, Purchasing Agent and Clerk of Assessors	4,512.00	Robert Griffith, Assisting City Engineer	1,600.84
Wilpas V. Kallio, Commissioner of Public Works, Superintendent of Water and City Engineer	4,312.00	Clifford B. Wilson, Assisting City Engineer	2,313.13
W. J. Simonds, City Treasurer	3,835.22	Mary C. McCormick, Assisting City Engineer	2,059.32
T. P. Roberts, City Treasurer	828.24	Frederick Atherton, Assisting City Engineer	601.57
O. S. Bergstrom, Overseer of Poor	1,992.00	*Herbert Himes, Janitor	2,653.45
Milford K. Smith, City Attorney	2,391.84	Walter Barrett, Assessor	1,152.37
Norman H. Cox, Meat Inspector	1,350.00	Harry Levins, Assessor	1,152.37
Charles D. Beale, Health Office and Milk Inspector	2,575.00	James J. Walsh, Assessor	1,152.37
Mary Hanrahan, Assistant City Treasurer	2,579.79	Jean Battles, Assisting City Clerk	1,418.33
Ellen A. Maxwell, Assistant City Clerk	2,317.34	Henry B. Carpenter, Old Age Assistance, Investigator	400.00
Thelma E. Doll, Assistant City Clerk	2,472.12	*Maryellen Maxwell, Assisting City Treasurer	795.83

*Special Policeman

FIRE DEPARTMENT

Alfred H. Koltonski, Chief Engineer.	\$4,100.00	Patrick Hurley	2,538.24
Ralph Bean, First Assistant	3,181.52	Martin Kelly	2,536.70
Frank Seward, Second Assistant	2,940.51	John Kent	2,534.84
Percy Wood, Captain	2,724.27	Richard Lovett	2,413.07
James Rice, Captain	2,861.46	Thomas Lynch	2,536.24
Wolcott Baird	2,317.58	Patrick Mangan	2,539.70
John Barrett	2,383.51	Charles McGinnis	2,416.07
James Barron	2,544.24	Arthur Myhre	2,533.24
Richard Barron	2,494.24	D. H. Olson	905.52
Bernard Brothers	2,405.14	J. A. Olson	2,536.24
John Clifford	2,416.07	George Regan	2,533.24
Edward Earle	2,533.24	Frederick Savage	2,536.24
George Ferguson	2,538.24	Clarence Seward	2,536.24
Hubert Gauthier	2,546.24	Charles Lanoeur	956.18
Edward Handley	2,546.24	Gerald Moore	1,460.29
William Houston	2,412.67	Arnold Rowe	1,025.20
		Frank Walsh	1,340.55

CHARITY DEPARTMENT

Margaret Davies.....	\$1,887.50	Oliver Turner.....	1,256.00
Bernice Turner.....	785.00	Catherine Walsh.....	1,884.00

POLICE DEPARTMENT

J. Frederick Carbine, Chief	\$3,900.00	Ward Jones	835.00
John L. Dunn, Captain	3,168.51	Bernard McDonough	951.00
Raymond R. Mooney, 1st Sergeant	2,875.71	William F. Murphy	2,480.96
Charles F. Callahan, 2nd Sergeant	2,661.08	Reginald H. Noe	1,003.24
Quincy M. Baker	2,480.96	Dennis J. Noonan	2,480.96
Neville J. Barrett	2,515.57	Clayton E. Peer	2,480.96
Daniel J. Brown	2,695.59	Frank A. Ryan	2,121.73
Gerald W. Butterfly	2,445.92	Edwin W. Small	2,480.96
T. C. Canty (retired)	723.57	Charles E. Spoon	2,445.92
Martin J. Carmody	2,480.96	Alvyn C. Wener	2,480.96
Emmett J. Fleming	2,480.96	Robert Ballou	696.75
Charles J. Fox	2,480.96	Joseph Champine	513.75
Sam C. Gorruso	2,480.96	Thomas Dunn	303.00
Albert B. Grazini	2,480.96	Alfred Dutelle	991.88
James E. Hesse	1,775.99	Thomas Sears	2,445.92
		C. Sullivan	504.00

CITY OF RUTLAND

STREET DEPARTMENT

James McLaughlin.....	\$3,775.85	Peter Zambon.....	2,451.81
Claude L. Blongy.....	3,174.36	Aniello R. Zullo.....	2,401.26
John O. Conner.....	2,668.36	L. G. Becker.....	366.01
Pasquale DeBlasio.....	2,305.26	C. Blair.....	995.21
Frederick C. Dutelle.....	2,242.59	Ralph Candon.....	496.26
Donald Foster.....	1,628.71	D. Carroll.....	358.40
George Fox.....	2,837.04	Frank Chamberlain.....	978.58
William Fox.....	2,386.40	James Coleman.....	2,004.57
William Frazier.....	2,478.70	H. Derby.....	399.42
Louis Garafano.....	2,527.20	G. Gilley.....	2,024.07
James F. Hanley.....	1,337.86	Clifford Johnson.....	1,281.78
John Howard.....	2,579.85	Joseph Johnson.....	404.81
George J. Loyelle.....	2,631.28	B. Mulberg.....	356.61
Peter F. Notte.....	2,220.40	James McGinnis.....	423.71
Hugh Olson.....	2,331.93	J. T. McLaughlin.....	556.23
Earl J. O'Rourke.....	2,623.47	Lester Pitts.....	399.83
Robert A. Paul.....	2,692.48	Gardiner F. Rice.....	2,784.13
Charles Pond.....	875.11	Maurice Rockwell.....	1,889.85
John J. Ryan.....	2,301.02	Earl Ross.....	661.88
Paul Santwire.....	1,350.37	G. Sears.....	535.11
Clyde H. Spaulding.....	2,259.93	Edward Wilson.....	1,921.42
Lyle C. Willis.....	1,786.38		

WATER DEPARTMENT

Elmer Champine, Jr.....	\$1,460.91	Henry T. McLaughlin.....	2,896.48
Edward F. Clarino.....	2,452.07	Martin Notte.....	2,469.24
William T. Dwyer.....	3,156.23	E. E. Pitts.....	2,376.11
William H. Foster.....	2,448.91	Francis J. Powers.....	2,097.87
Harry Jasmin.....	2,394.87	Edward Raymond.....	791.35
George Loyelle.....	2,322.31	Cecil Porter.....	1,314.13
F. Lynch.....	526.08		

PENSIONERS

Nora B. Anthony.....	\$453.72	Eleanor T. Maughan.....	314.40
Louise A. Brancheaud.....	453.24	Anna T. Moynihan.....	467.04
Anna C. Carpenter.....	461.04	Anna McHugh.....	468.36
Charles Cassin.....	327.60	John Reilly.....	600.00
William Crosby.....	600.00	Adelaide B. Schryver.....	485.64
M. Kittie Crowley.....	600.00	Jeremiah Stone.....	461.76
Frank Fiske.....	510.00	Jennie C. Walsh.....	427.44
Mabel H. Gleason.....	437.04		
Henry Hostier.....	430.80	Each pensioner listed receives a minimum of \$600.00 under Pension Plan. Insurance company pays difference between amount shown and \$600.00.	
Adelbert L'Ange.....	530.04		
Grace Martel.....	521.16		

MISCELLANEOUS

Ellery R. Purdy, Swimming Pool	\$535.00	National Water Main Service,	
Viva Whitney, Arts and Crafts	1,603.33	Cleaning Water Mains.....	710.65
Merritt Clifford, Swimming Pool	324.30	Vernon J. Loveland, Flood At-	
Don Cooley, Arts and Crafts..	630.00	torney.....	3,754.16
Walter Moore, Playgrounds..	400.00	Milford K. Smith, Flood At-	
Barker & Wheeler, Flood and		torney.....	3,697.29
Water Survey.....	10,382.89	Lindley Squires, Flood Attorney	5,439.16
Griffenhagen & Associates, Sal-		Twin State Gravel Well Corp.,	
ary Survey.....	1,000.00	Testing Wells.....	1,716.87
Knappen Engineering, Engineer-		Payson R. Webber, Architect..	1,374.13
ing-Flood.....	5,795.78	Robert C. Wheeler, Engineering-	
		Flood.....	835.08

Serial Bonds, December 31, 1948

Coupon Bonds	Date Issued	Amount Outstanding	D U E														
			1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Airport.....	3-1-69	Feb. 1, 1946	\$25,000.00	.....	.....	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Airport Construction.....	3-1-69	Feb. 1, 1946	60,000.00	.....	.....	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00
High School Addition.....	1-1-69	Oct. 1, 1941	21,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	
Public Works Garage.....	1-1-69	May 1, 1947	30,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	
Street Improvement.....	1-1-69	June 1, 1926	20,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Street Improvement.....	1-1-69	July 1, 1939	25,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	
Street Improvement.....	1-1-69	Oct. 1, 1941	30,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	
Permanent Roads.....	1-1-69	May 1, 1947	75,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	
Moon Brook Sewer.....	3-1-69	June 1, 1934	33,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	
Funding and Relief.....	3-1-69	July 1, 1934	23,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	
Funding and Relief.....	2-1-69	Aug. 1, 1935	23,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	
Main Area Sewer.....	3-1-69	Nov. 15, 1934	33,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	
Mussey Brook Sewer.....	3-1-69	Nov. 15, 1934	14,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	
Library.....	3-1-69	Nov. 15, 1934	1,000.00	1,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sidewalk and Curbing.....	1-1-69	Oct. 1, 1941	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sidewalk.....	1-1-69	May 1, 1947	5,000.00	.....	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00
Flood Damage.....	1-1-69	May 1, 1948	186,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00	
Total Serial Bonds.....			\$606,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$70,000.00	\$68,000.00	\$60,000.00	\$54,000.00	\$43,000.00	\$38,000.00	\$23,000.00	\$14,000.00	\$11,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00

